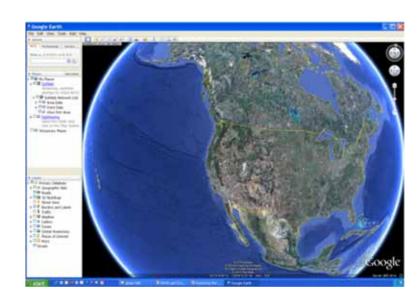
# Understanding Foothill Vineyard Soils: Implications for Nutrition and Terroir

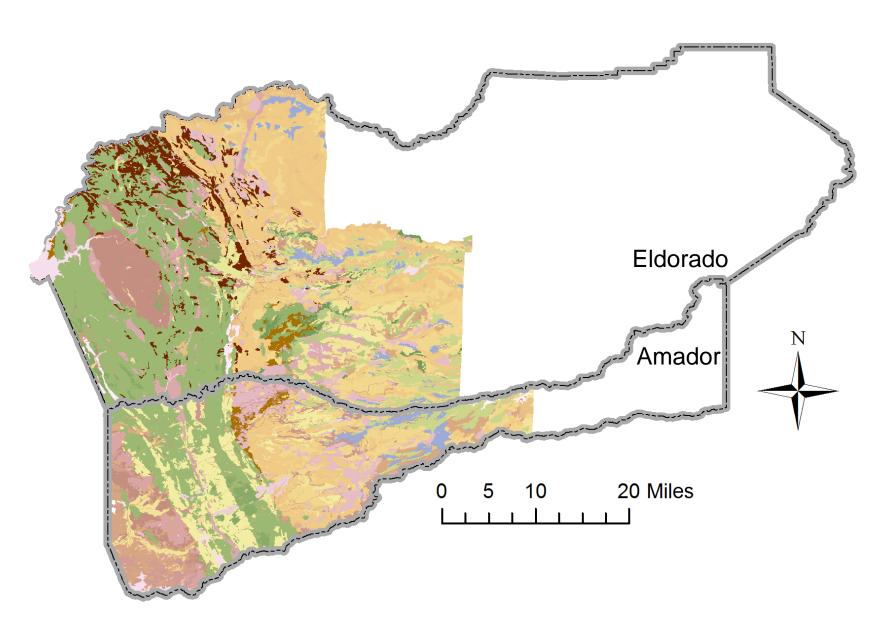
# Toby O'Geen Dept. of Land Air and Water Resources UC Davis







# **General Soils Map of Eldorado and Amador Counties**



# http://casoilresource.lawr.ucdavis.edu/soilsurvey

# California Soll Resource Lab

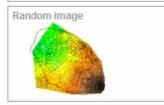
Home Links Online Soil Survey People Projects Software Site Map

SoilWeb: An Online Soil Survey Browser

- Dynamic Export of Soil Survey Data to KML through Soil-Web
- Major updates to CA, AZ, NV online soil survey system
- Migrating to Ka-Map!
   Online Soil Survey for AZ, CA and NV
- · SoilWeb for the iPhone
- Streaming Soil Survey Data in Google Earth (updates)
- Two New Soils-Related KMZ Demos
- · Updates to SoilWeb
- Who is Using our Online Soil Survey?

#### Navigation

- blogs
- books
- · Recent posts
- search
- News aggregator





#### SoilWeb: An Online Soil Survey Browser

Submitted by dylan on Fri, 2010-02-26 16:13.

Our online soil survey can be used to access NRCS-NCSS 1:24,000 scale detailed soil survey data (SSURGO) in many parts of the lower 48 states. Where this data is not yet available, 1:250,000 scale generalized soils data (STATSGO) can be accessed instead (AZ, CA, NV only). An interactive map interface allows for panning and zooming, with highways, streets, and aerial photos to assist navigation (Figure 1). Soil polygons become visible near a scale of 1:30,000. Alternatively, a GPS point, CA Zip code, or a street address can be used to zoom in on a specific location. General usage notes and information on how our online soil survey work can be found <a href="https://example.com/here">here</a>. Technical details on SoilWeb can be found in this <a href="https://example.com/here">publication</a>.



SSURGO Map Units



STATSGO Map Units

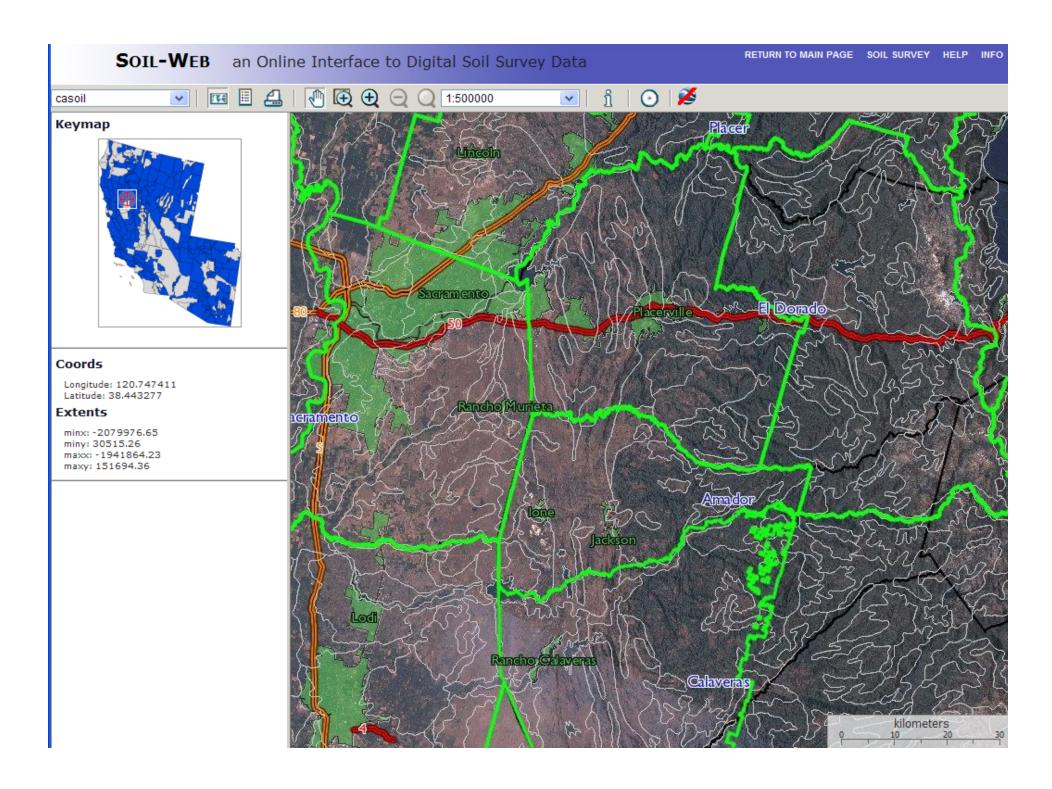


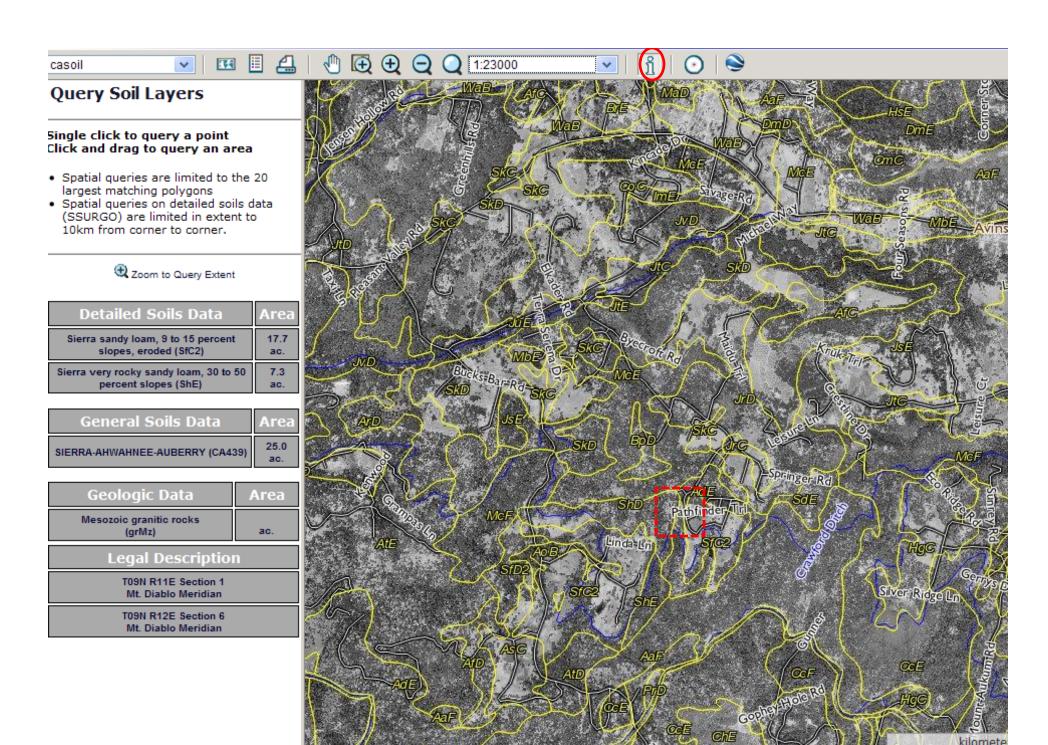
#### Select an Interface to SoilWeb

- . An iPhone App for real-time, location-based soil queries!
- Google Maps interface
- SGoogle Earth Interface
- A Text-only interface to SSURGO
- Original Interface

# http://casoilresource.lawr.ucdavis.edu/soilsurvey

Online Soil Survey People Projects		
ine Soil Survey (D.E. Beaudette and	A.T. O'Geen)	
mitted by dylan on Tue, 2005-05-31 17:37.	MESTORIA ASSERTA	_
Location Query Results:	Status Map	
Zoom to Street Address:		
Address:	Mr. Comment	
City	Market But	
State:	GO	
Zoom to CA PLSS Grid:		
Section Information	Strand The strands	
	ction	
Township / Range Information		
	t. Diablo, CA	
GO	HANN PEN	
7	CO CENTRAL DE LA CONTRAL DE LA	
Zoom to Geographic Coordinates:		
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Decimal Degrees Degrees Latitude: Longitude: OWest Other Interfaces: Pinnacles National Monument, CA Google Earth Interface (Includes OSD)	Vser Data Point Special Surveys	
Decimal Degrees Degrees Latitude: Longitude: OWest Other Interfaces: Pinnacles National Monument, CA Google Earth Interface (Includes OSD) Google Maps Interface Static Map Interface	North West  User Data Point	





# California Soil Resource Lab

#### Map Unit Composition

Map units consist of 1 or more soil types, commonly referred to as "components".

Component Name	Geomorphic Position	Area Fraction	Component Type	Horizon Data
Soll Type 1 Sierra	ridges / Backslope	84%	Major Soil Type	YES
Soil Type 2 Unamed moderately deep		10%	Inclusion	None
Soil Type 3 Unamed strongly acid subsoil		3%	Inclusion	None
Soil Type 4 Unamed in swales		3%	Inclusion	None

Note: links to horizon data marked with an \* are approximate.

#### Map Unit Data What is a Map Unit?

Cartographic information about this map unit.

Map Unit Name:	Sierra coarse sandy loam, 9 to 16 percent slopes	
Map Unit Type:	Consociation	
Map Unit Symbol:	SgC	
Map Unit Acres:	14 acres (837ac. total in survey area)	
	Raw Map Unit Data	
	Raw Component Data (All Components)	

#### Map Unit Aggregated Data

Generalized soils information within this map unit.

Farmland Class:	Not prime farmland			
Available Water Storage (0-100cm):	15.32 cm			
Max Flood Freq:	None			
Drainage Class (Dominant Condition):	Well drained			
Drainage Class (Wettest Component):	Well drained			
Hydric Conditions:	Not hydric			
Min Water Table Depth:	n/a			
Min Bedrock Depth:	n/a			
Raw Aggregate	ed Map Unit Data			

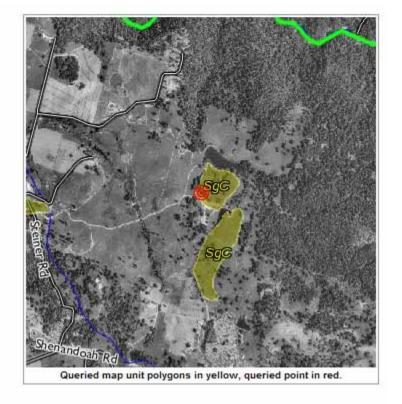
#### Map Unit Notes

Miscellaneous notes recorded by NRCS staff about this map unit.

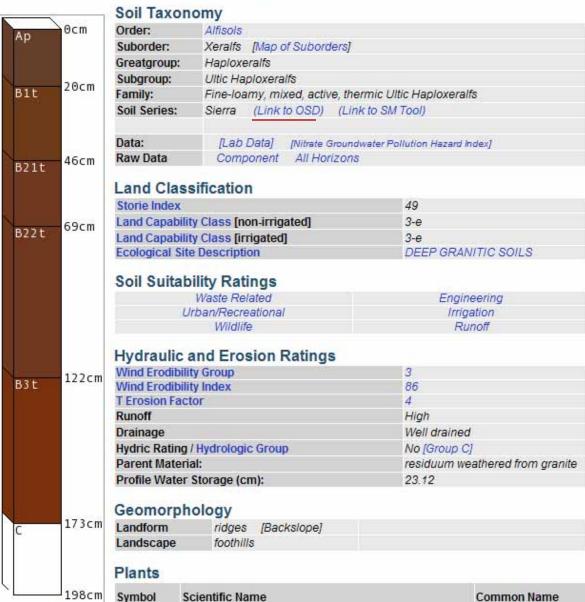
#### **Associated Point Data**

Links to any NSSL point data within this map unit.

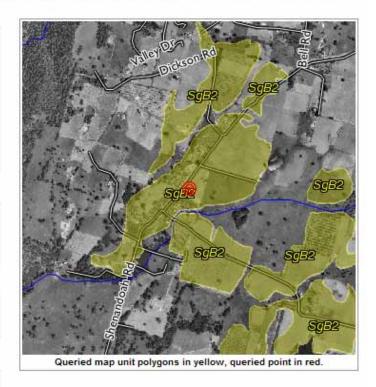
1 Lab Data for NSSL Pedon 59CA005015



## California Soil Resource Lab



Typical profile.



Symbol Scientific Name Common Name Range Prod.

BRHOH Bromus hordeaceus ssp. hordeaceus soft chess 25

# **Links to Official Soil Series Description**

#### SIERRA SERIES

The Sierra series is a member of the fine-loamy, mixed, thermic family of Ultic Haploxeralfs. Typically, Sierra soils have brown, moderately acid, coarse sandy loam A horizons that grade to yellowish red and red, slightly acid, heavy loam and clay loam B2t horizons grading to strongly weathered acid igneous bedrock.

TAXONOMIC CLASS: Fine-loamy, mixed, active, thermic Ultic Haploxeralfs

TYPICAL PEDON: Sierra coarse sandy loam - cultivated. (Colors are for dry soil unless otherwise noted.)

Ap--0 to 8 inches; brown (7.5YR 5/4) coarse sandy loam, dark reddish brown (5YR 3/4) moist; massive; slightly hard, friable; many very fine roots; many very fine and fine pores; moderately acid (pH 5.7); clear smooth boundary. (5 to 15 inches thick)

Blt--8 to 18 inches; reddish brown (5YR 5/4) loam, yellowish red (5YR 3/6) moist; massive; hard, friable, slightly sticky, slightly plastic; many very fine roots; many very fine, common fine, few medium and coarse pores; few thin discontinuous clay films line pores, colloids mainly bridging mineral grains; moderately acid (pH 5.9); gradual smooth boundary. (5 to 11 inches thick)

**B21t**--18 to 27 inches; yellowish red (5YR 5/6) heavy loam, dark red (2.5YR 3/6) moist; massive; very hard, firm, slightly sticky, slightly plastic; common very fine roots; few medium coarse pores; clay films are thin and nearly continuous; slightly acid (pH 6.2); gradual smooth boundary. (6 to 11 inches thick)

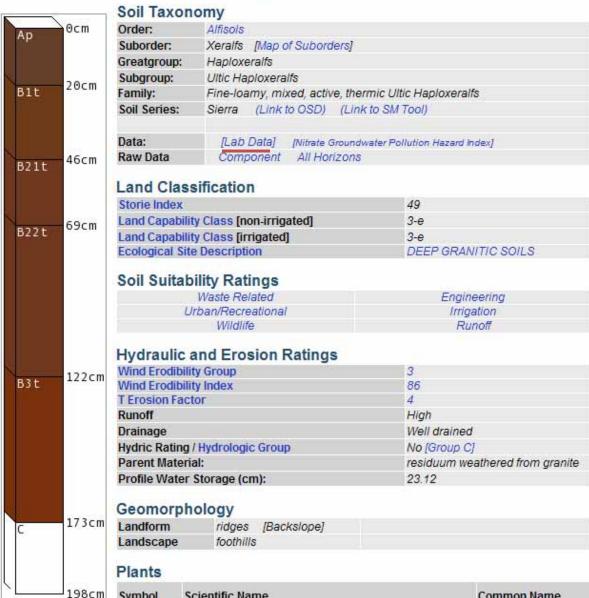
B22t--27 to 48 inches; red (2.5YR 5/6) clay loam, dark red (2.5YR 3/6) moist; massive; very hard, firm, sticky, plastic; common very fine roots- common very fine, few fine pores; moderately thick continuous clay films line most pores and as bridges between sand grains; slightly acid (pH 6.5); gradual smooth boundary. (9 to 30 inches thick)

**B3t**--48 to 68 inches; yellowish red (5YR 5/8) loam, dark red (2.5YR 3/8) moist; massive; very hard, firm, sticky, plastic; few very fine roots; common very fine and few fine pores; thin continuous clay films line some pores and as bridges between sand grains; slightly acid (pH 6.5); clear irregular boundary. (14 to 21 inches thick)

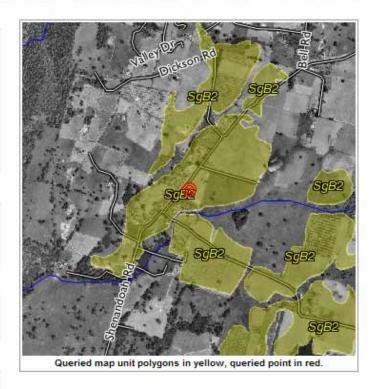
C--68 to 78 inches; yellowish red (5YR 5/8) weathered granite that textures fine sandy loam, yellowish red (5YR 3/8) moist, dark red (2.5YR 3/8 dry or moist) coatings; massive; original granitic structure is evident; hard, friable; thin discontinuous clay films along parting planes; slightly acid (pH 6.5).

TYPE LOCATION: Amador County, California; approximately 2 1/4 miles northwest of Fiddletown, 1/2 mile south of the Shenandoah School on the Shenandoah School road in SW1/4 SW1/4 sec. 29, T.8N., R.IIE.

### California Soil Resource Lab



Typical profile.



Symbol	Scientific Name	Common Name	Range Prod.
BRHOH	Bromus hordeaceus ssp. hordeaceus	soft chess	25
ALCEA	Augus fatus	wild oot	45

Print Date: Nov 29 2005 6:44PM

Soil Characterization Database User Manual Characterization Data Contacts Application Home Advanced Query NSSC Soil Survey Laboratory Soil Characterization Data Query Interface Clear All Search Criteria Site Area Selection Country State Admin Div County v United States (US) v Lab Pedon Number User Pedon ID ✓ GEPFORD ✓ Soil Series Execute Query

\*\*\* Primary Characterization Data \*\*\*

Pedon ID: 84CA031008

Sampled As Gepford

USDA-NRCS-NSSC-National Soil Survey Laboratory

(Kings, California)

Fine, montmorillonitic (calcareous), thermic Vertic Haplaquoll

Pedon No. 85P0198

PSDA & R	ock Fragm	ents		-1-	-2-	-3-	-4	-5-	-6-	-7-	-8-	-9-	-10-	-11-	-12-	-13-	-14	-15-	-16-	-17-
				····	- Total -	)	( Cla	зу)	····	Silt	.) (		- Sand		)	(	Rock Fra	igments	(mm))	
				Clay	Silt	Sand	Fine	CO3	Fine	Coarse	VF	F	M	С	VC	(	We	ight	)	>2 mm
				<	.002	.05	<	<	.002	.02	.05	.10	.25	.5	1	2	5	20	.1-	out %
	Depth			.002	05	-2	.0002	.002	02	05	10	25	50	-1	-2	-5	-20	-75	75	whole
Layer	(cm)	Horz	Prep	(				· % or	f<2mm	Mineral S	60il				)	(	% of	<75mm	)	soil
				3A1	3A1	3A1		3A1	3A1	3A1	3A1	3A1	3A1	3A1	3A1	3B1	3B1	3B1		
85P01025	0-13	Ар	s	49.1	42.7	8.2			31.7	11.0	3.5	2.7	1.2	0.6	0.2	tr			5	
85P01026	13-25	A1	S	52.1	40.5	7.4			30.1	10.4	3.4	2.4	1.2	0.4					4	
85P01027	25-41	A2	S	51.1	40.4	8.5			28.9	11.5	3.5	2.6	1.3	0.8	0.3	tr			5	
			_																_	

## California Soil Resource Lab

2	Acm	Soil Taxor						
Ap	0cm	Order:	Alfisols					
		Suborder:	Xeralfs [Map of Suborders]					
		Greatgroup: Haploxeralfs						
20cm		Subgroup: Ultic Haploxeralfs						
B1t	3000000	Family:	Fine-loamy, mixed, active, the		lfs			
		Soil Series:	Sierra (Link to OSD) (Lin	nk to SM Tool)				
		Data:	[Lab Data] [Nitrate Ground	dwater Pollution Hazard I	Index]			
B21t	46cm	Raw Data	Component All Horizons	\$				
0210		Land Clas	sification					
		Storie Index		49				
	69cm	Land Capabili	ty Class [non-irrigated]	3-e				
B22t	UJCIII	Land Capabili	ty Class [irrigated]	3-e				
		<b>Ecological Sit</b>	e Description	DEEP GRAI	P GRANITIC SOILS			
		Soil Suital	oility Ratings					
		Son Suitar	Waste Related	Engli	nooring			
		9	Irban/Recreational		Engineering Irrigation			
		-	Wildlife		inoff			
			and Erosion Ratings					
D24	122cm	Wind Erodibil		3				
B3t	APACES OF ACCUSE	Wind Erodibil	Service Contract Cont	86				
		T Erosion Fac Runoff	tor	4				
				A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR	High Well drained			
		Drainage	Ultriduction in Course					
		Parent Mater	/ Hydrologic Group	No [Group C	य eathered from granite			
			Storage (cm):	23.12	eathered north granite			
		Frome water	Storage (citi).	20.72				
		Geomorph	ology					
C	173cm	Landform	ridges [Backslope]					
		Landscape	foothills					
		Plants						
	198cm	Symbol S	cientific Name		Common Name			
		Jillion 3	ordina numo		Common Name			

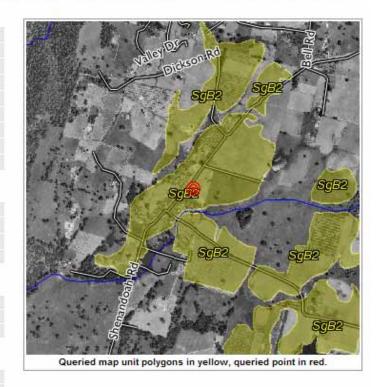
Bromus hordeaceus ssp. hordeaceus

Augus fatus

Typical profile.

BRHOH

ALITA



Range

Prod.

soft chess

wild oot

25



## **Links to Soil Survey Handbook**

#### CAPABILITY CLASSES

Land Suited to Cultivation and Other Uses

Class I -- Soils in class I have few limitations that restrict their use.

Soils in this class are suited to a wide range of plants and may be used safely for cultivated crops, pasture, rang

#### Wind Erodibility Group and Index (618.72)

nd easily worked. They hole

#### (a) Definition

rited to intensive cropping.

A wind erodibility group (WEG) is a grouping of soils that have similar properties affecting their resistance to soil blow the susceptibility to blowing. The Wind Erodibility Index (I), used in the wind erosion equation, is assigned using the v

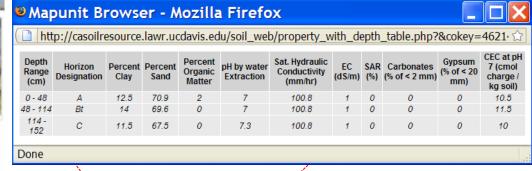
#### (b) Significance

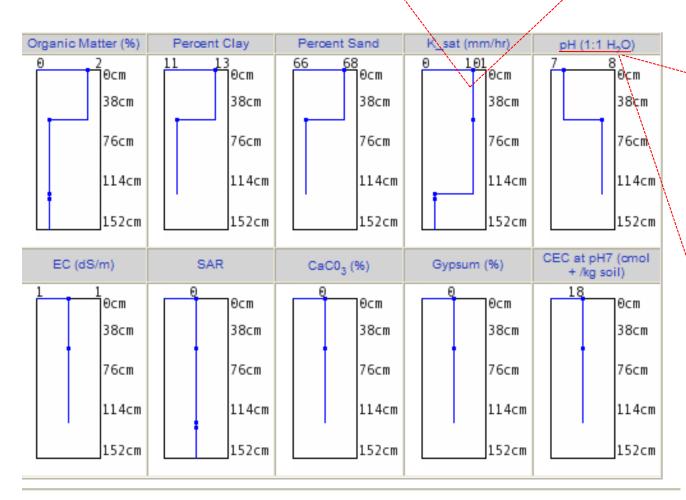
There is a close of properties that are HCl, (4) rock and p

There is a close of Wind Erodibility Groups (WEG) and Index (Exhibit 618-16)

WEG 1,3,4,5	Properties of Soil Surface Layer	Dry SoilAggregatesMore Than0.84 mm (wt.%)	Wind Erodibility Index (I) (tons/ac/yr)
1	Very fine sand, fine sand, sand or coarse sand <sup>2</sup>	1	310
		2	250
		3	220
		5	180
		7	160
2	Loamy very fine sand, loamy fine sand, loamy sand, loamy coarse sand; very fine sandy loam and silt loam with 5 or less percent clay and 25 or less percent very fine sand; and sapric soil materials (as defined in <a href="Soil Taxonomy">Soil Taxonomy</a> ); except Folists	10	134
3	Very fine sandy loam, fine sandy loam, sandy loam, coarse sandy loam, and noncalcareous silt loam that has 20 to 50 percent very fine sand and 5 to 12 percent clay	25	86







#### Reaction, Soil (pH) (618.47)

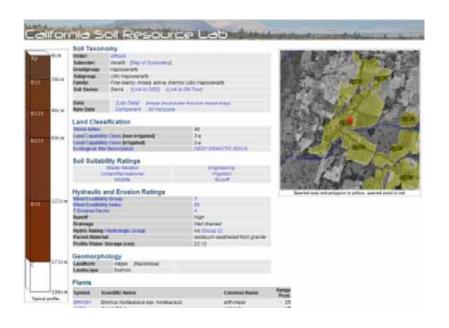
#### (a) Definition

Soil reaction is a numerical expression of the relative acidity or alk:

#### (b) Classes

The descriptive terms for reaction and their respective ranges in p

Descriptive Term	pH Range
Ultra acid	1.8 - 3.4
Extremely acid	3.5 - 4.4
Very strong acid	4.5 - 5.0



# Interpretations: Waste Application, Engineering, Urban/Recreational, Irrigation

	Irrigation	
WMS - Excavated Ponds (Aquifer-fed)	Very limited 1. Depth to water	(Deep to Apparent Water Table)
WMS - Pond Reservoir Area (CA)	Limitations 1. Permeability > 2/hr (seepage)	(Perm (seepage) .6 to >2/hr, 30-150cm (12-60) - MO2)
WMS - Furrow Irrigation (CA)	Limitations 1. AWC from 2 - 8	(AWC 4-6 in 0-100cm - MO2)
WMS - Graded Border Irrigation (CA)	Limitations 1. AWC from 2 - 8	(AWC 4-6 in 0-100cm - MO2)
WMS - Sprinkler Irrigation (CA)	Limitations 1. AWC from 2 - 8	(AWC 4-6 in 0-100cm - MO2)
WMS - Drip or Trickle Irrigation (CA)	No limitations	
WMS - Basin or Paddy Irrigation (level border) (CA)	Limitations 1. Permeability >= 1.2/hr 2. AWC from 2 - 8	(Pemm (seepage) >=1.2/hr 0-150cm - MO2) (AWC 4-6 in 0-100cm - MO2)
WMS - Embankments, Dikes, and Levees (CA)	No limitations	

# http://casoilresource.lawr.ucdavis.edu/soilsurvey

# California Soll Resource Lab

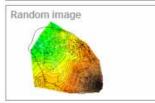
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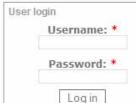
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SSURGO Map Units



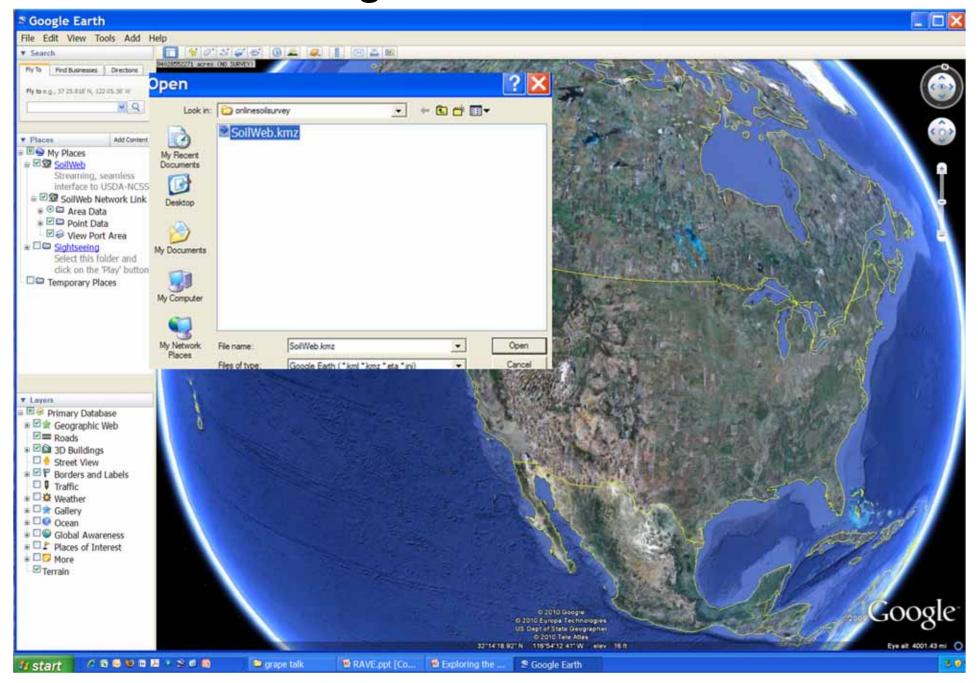
STATSGO Map Units



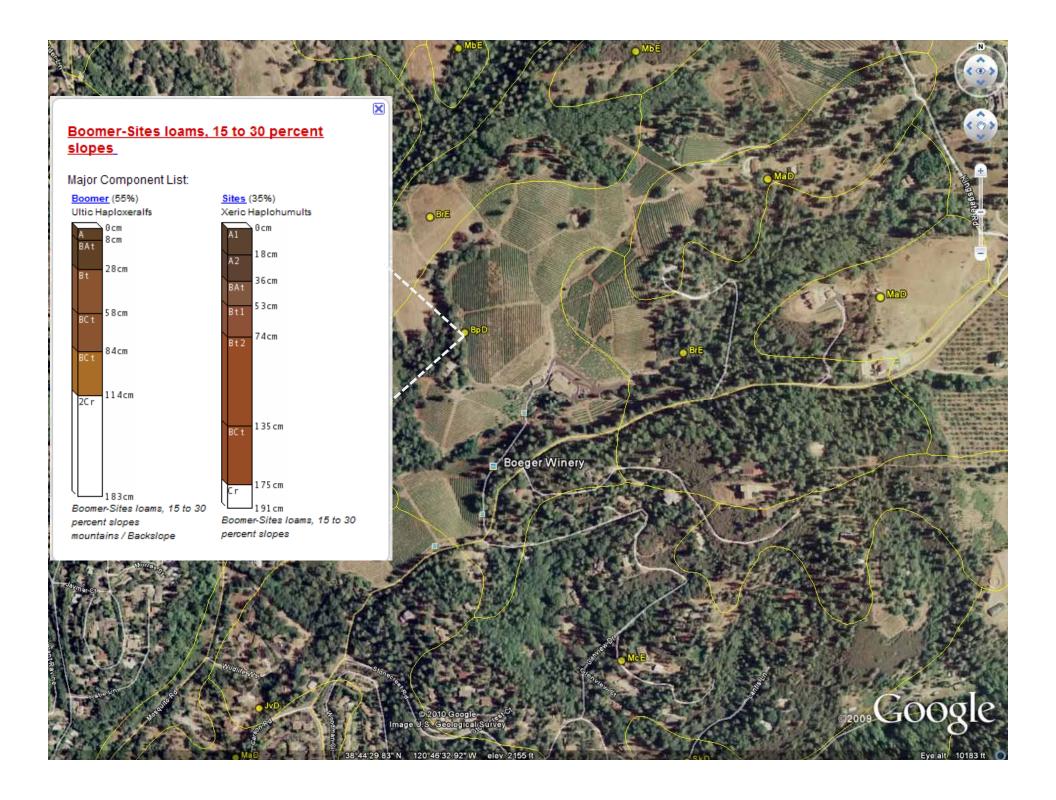
#### Select an Interface to SoilWeb

- · An iPhone App for real-time, location-based soil queries!
- Google Maps interface
- Soogle Earth Interface
- A Text-only interface to SSURGO
- Original Interface

# **Google Earth Interface**

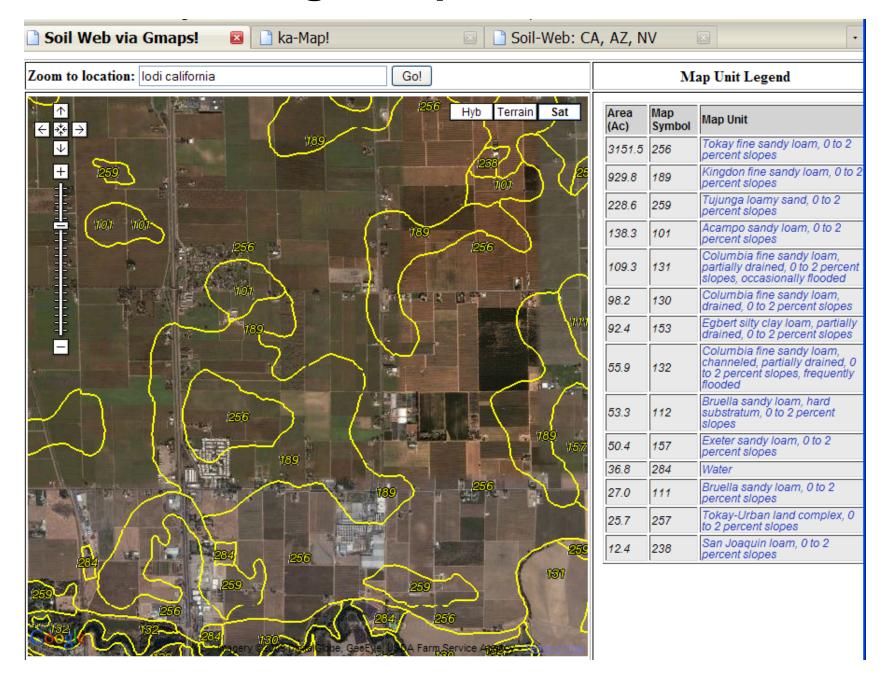






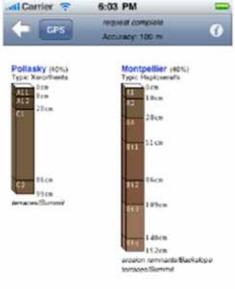


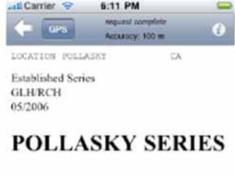
# **Google Maps Interface**



# **Iphone Soil App**







The Pollasky series consists of moderately deep, well drained, moderately coarse textured Regosols formed in the residuum from softly to moderately consolidated arkosic sediments. They occur on undulating to steep dissected terraces under annual grasses and forbs. They have brown, slightly acid sandy loam A horizons and pale brown to yellowish brown, slightly acid to neutral, sandy loam C horizons abruptly overlying consolidated granitic sediments. Pollasky soils occur in the same



1 bbandlermations

# Getting to Know Your Soils with Soil Survey

Critical functions of soil for wine production:

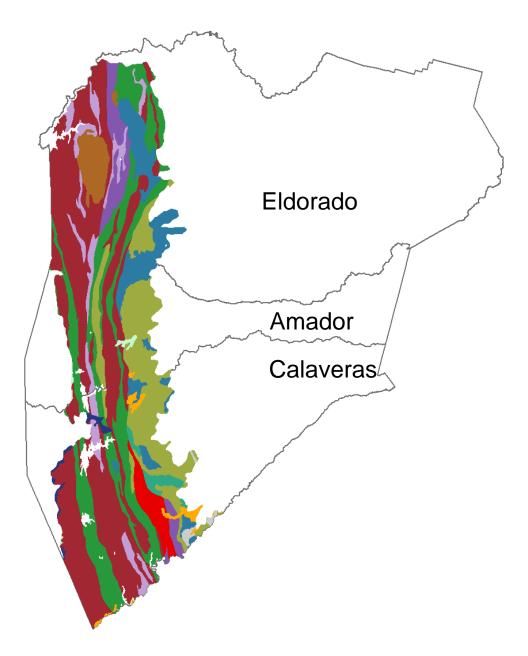
-Rooting depth; Drainage; Nutrient supply; Regulation of water

Other utilities of soil survey:

-Creating a sense of place



# **Sierra Foothill Geology**







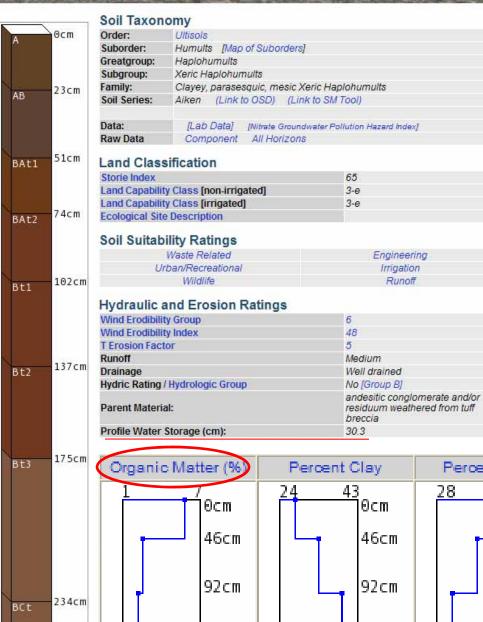
# **Volcanic Terrain**

Common soils: Aiken, Cohasset, Iron Mountain, McCarthy

# Important properties:

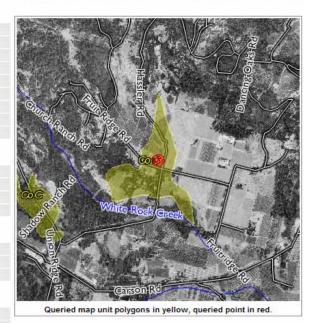
- high water holding capacity
- 2) phosphorus deficiency
- 3) high potassium

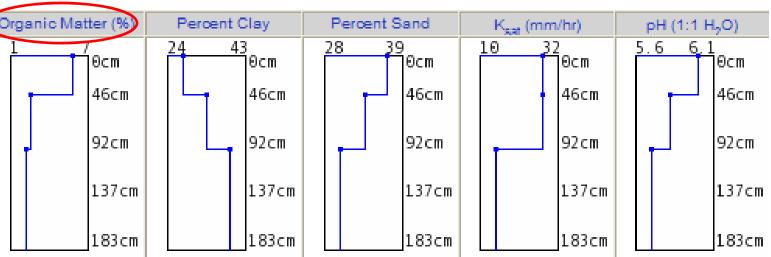
#### California Soil Resource Lab

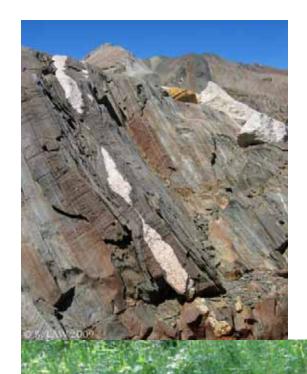


254cm

Typical profile.

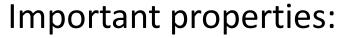




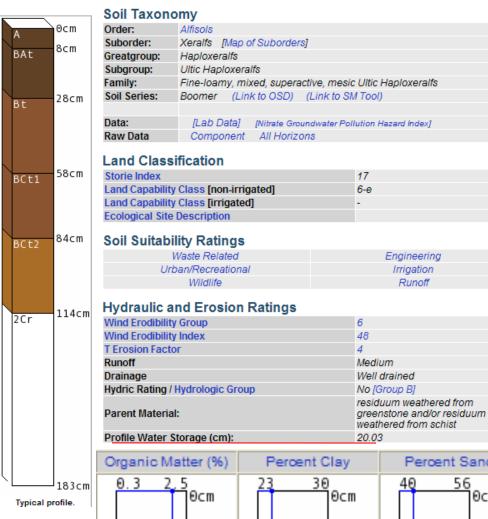


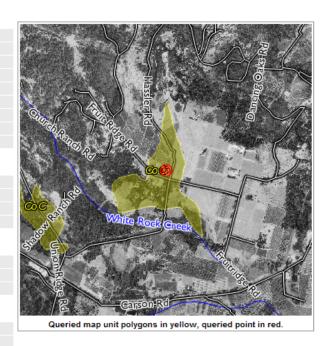
# **Metavolcanic Terrain**

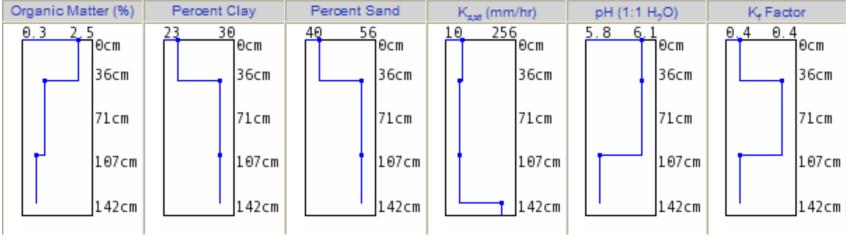
Common soils: Boomer, Sobrante, Argonaut



- Mod-high water holding capacity
- 2) phosphorus deficiency
- 3) soil depth







# **Metasedimentary Terrain**

Common soils: Josephine, Sites, Auburn, Mariposa

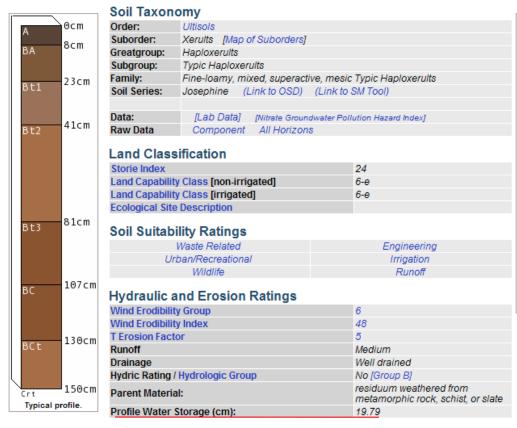


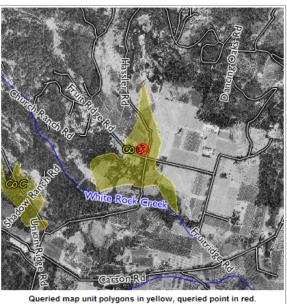
## Important properties:

- Moderate water holding capacity
- 2) phosphorus deficiency
- 3) soil depth

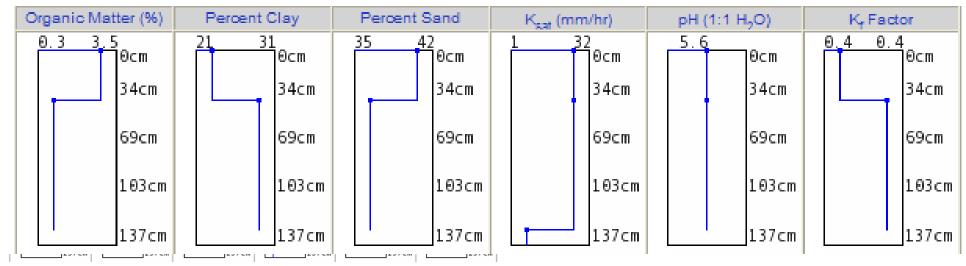








#### Geomorphology



# **Granitic Terrain**

Common soils:

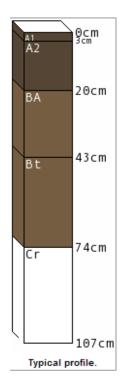
Shenandoah, Auberry, Musick, Rescue, Holland, Sierra, Ahwahnee

Important properties:

- 1) low water holding capacity
- 2) potassium deficiency
- 3) soil depth







#### **Soil Taxonomy**

Order:	Alfisols
Suborder:	Xeralfs [Map of Suborders]
Greatgroup:	Haploxeralfs
Subgroup:	Mollic Haploxeralfs
Family:	Coarse-loamy, mixed, active, thermic Mollic Haploxeralfs
Soil Series:	Ahwahnee (Link to OSD) (Link to SM Tool)
Data:	[Lab Data] [Nitrate Groundwater Pollution Hazard Index]
Raw Data	Component All Horizons

#### **Land Classification**

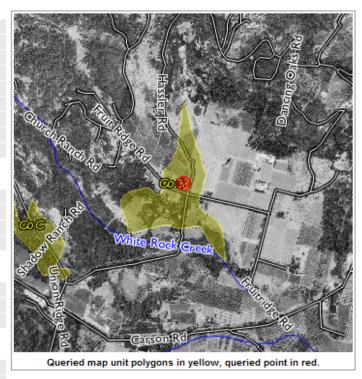
Land Capability Class [non-irrigated] 6-e Land Capability Class [irrigated] 6-e	Storie Index	27
Land Capability Class [irrigated] 6-e	Land Capability Class [non-irrigated]	6-e
	Land Capability Class [irrigated]	6-e
Ecological Site Description GRANITIC	Ecological Site Description	GRANITIC

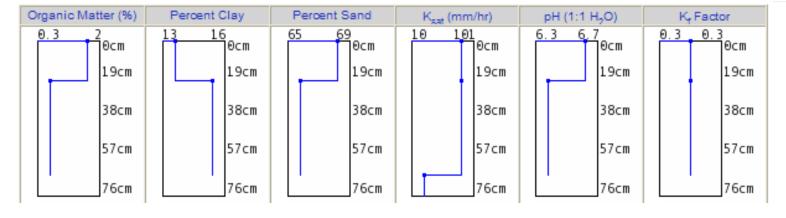
#### Soil Suitability Ratings

Waste Related	Engineering
Urban/Recreational	Irrigation
Wildlife	Runoff

**Hydraulic and Erosion Ratings** 

•	
Wind Erodibility Group	5
Wind Erodibility Index	56
T Erosion Factor	3
Runoff	Medium
Drainage	Well drained
Hydric Rating / Hydrologic Group	No [Group B]
Parent Material:	residuum weathered from acid igneous rock
Profile Water Storage (cm):	8.84





# **Thank You**

Acknowledgments: Thanks to Dylan Beaudette for his efforts in the development of online soil survey resources