

Oroville, California

Farm History

- Most of the farm land was originally owned by UC Berkeley and planted in Mission Olives
- Del Chaffin was the UC's first farm manager and started Chaffin Orchards in 1912
- Environmentally minded from the start
- Started with Olives and Cattle and grew from there
- 5 generations have come through the farm in the same family





Farm Overview

- 2,000 acre estate located at the base of famed Table Mountain
- 300 acres of orchards
 200 acres Olives
 50 acres Citrus
 50 acres Stone Fruits
- Produces fruit and meat
 365 days a year

Livestock

- 100 150 hd of beef cattle
- 100-150 hd of goats (working to slowly grow to 300)
- Currently few dozen sheep (have run 100-150hd in past)
- 1500 meat birds a year
- At least 500 layers on the farm year round
- Sell Grassfed beef, lamb, goat, chicken, eggs, and wool





Orchard Fruits

Over 40 different varieties of:

Cherries

Apricots

Nectarines

Peaches

Valencia Oranges

Asian Pears

Duke Avocadoes

Purple & Yellow Figs

Hachiya & Fuyu Persimmons

Red & White Pomegranates

Olives for canning & oil

Satsuma Mandarins

Navel Oranges

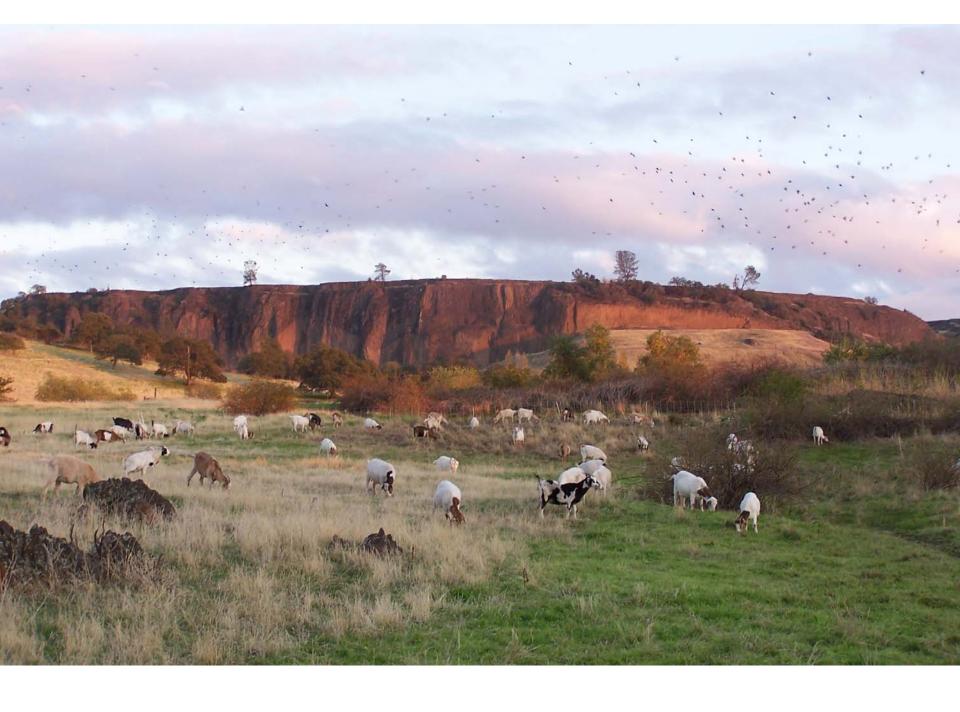
Lisbon Lemons

White and Ruby Grapefruit

Buying Options

- Chico Farmers
 Market
- Nevada City
 Farmers Market
- On-Farm Fruitshed
- Bay Area,
 Sacramento, SoCal,
 & Sierra Delivery
 Options
- Online
- Join our Mailing List









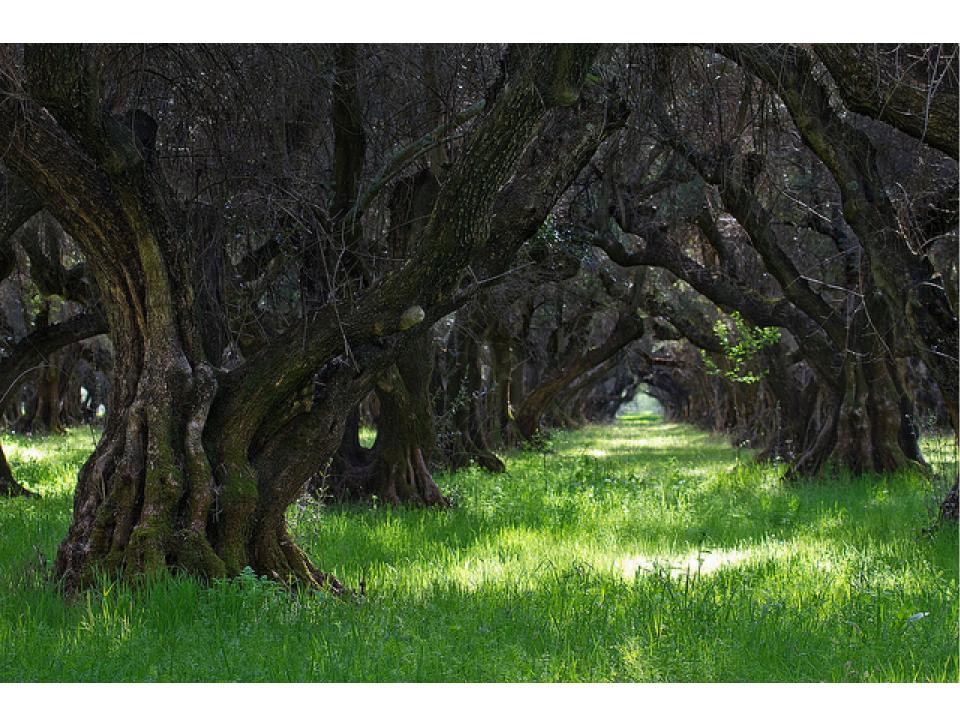






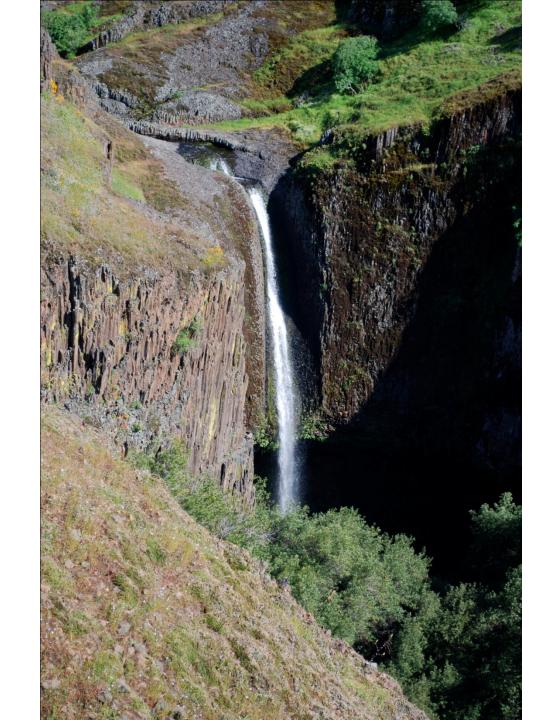












Utilizing Livestock in Orchards





Enterprise Stacking

- Utilizing symbiotic relationships to minimize inputs and create a greater good
- Integrating livestock enterprises and orchard operations is ideal for this

It's Simple

- Sheep and Cows do the mowing
- Chickens handle bugs and deposit Nitrogen rich manure
- Goats handle invasive weeds, prune olives, clear fire breaks, and restore riparian areas





Benefits

- Have more crops per acre
- Diversity offers economic and environmental protection
- Increase cash flow/season extension
- Become one stop shopping for customers,
- Utilize waste, manure, grasses & downed fruit all become a benefit in this system
- All permaculture based –
 No Annual Plantings!

Best of All

We drastically reduced labor needs & also now use an avg of 85% LESS FUEL than we did prior to using the animals in the orchards





Build Fertility

Management Intensive Grazing or Mob Stocking sequesters huge amounts of atmospheric carbon and builds fertility back into soils

The Recipe

- Portable SolarPowered ElectricFences
- Portable and permanent water troughs
- Guardian Dogs















•The Guardian Dogs bond with the livestock and become part of the herd. They will defend their livestock at all cost like they would their own family..

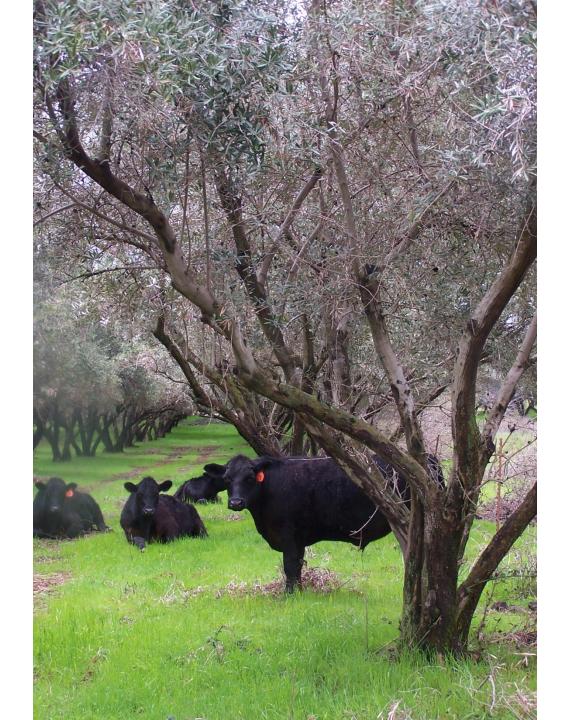


Cattle

- Utilize cattle to graze the Olive Orchards and Rangeland
- •This type of grazing builds top soil and sequesters massive amounts of carbon out of the atmosphere
- Cattle are really easy keepers in this type of model.









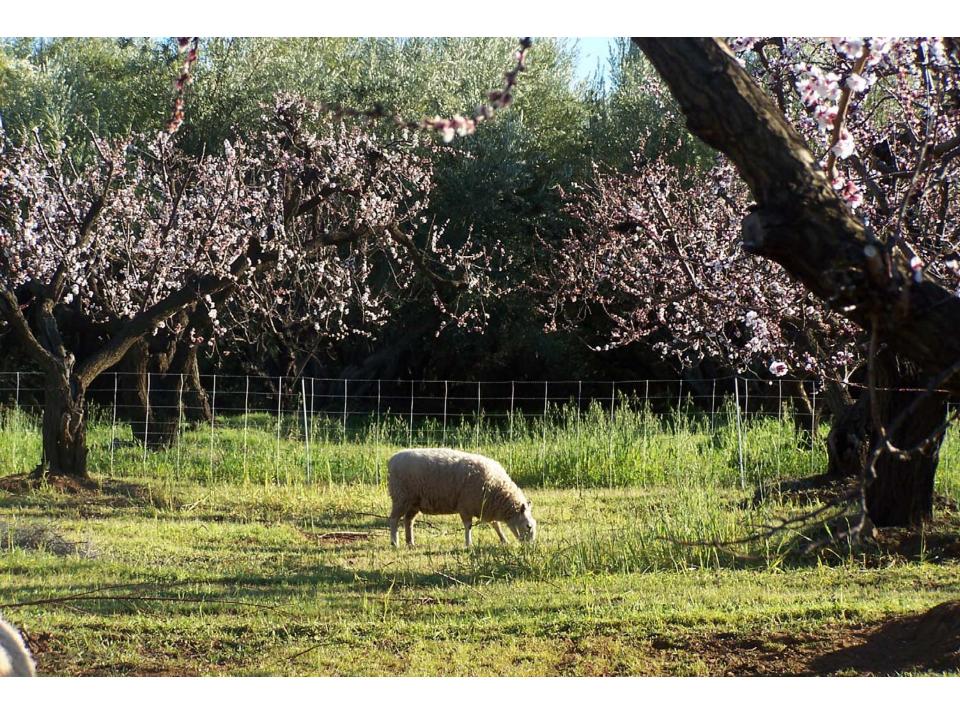


Sheep

- •Sheep utilized in Stone fruits and Citrus
- •Sheep prefer forbs/broad leafs in the pasture that cows don't like as much
- •We use smaller breeds of sheep like Shetland for wool or Cheviots for meat. Both are gentle enough to graze established orchards







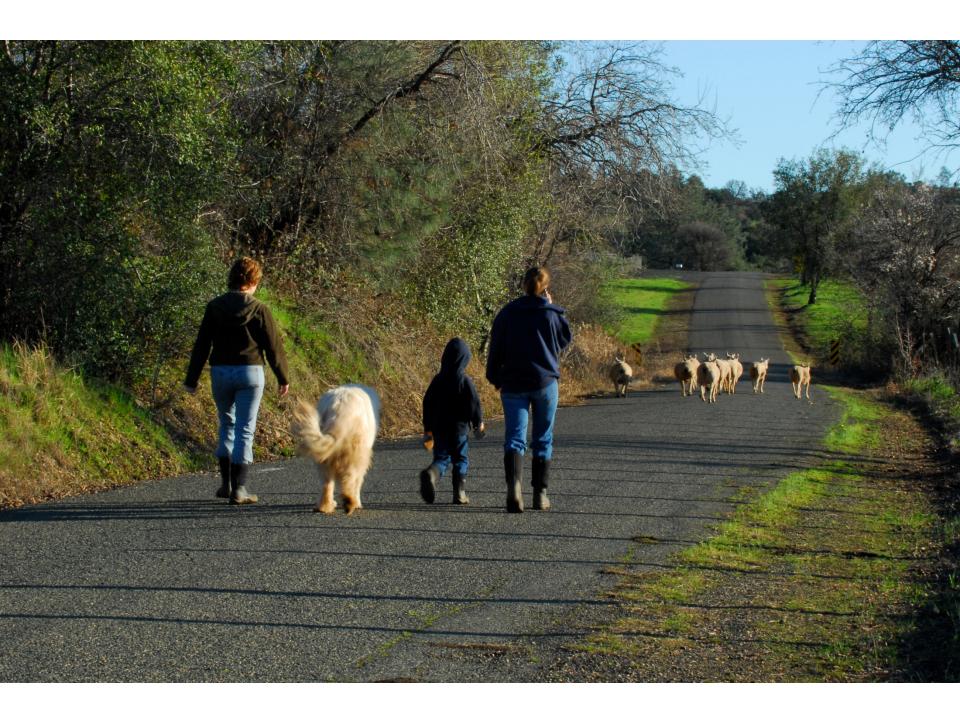








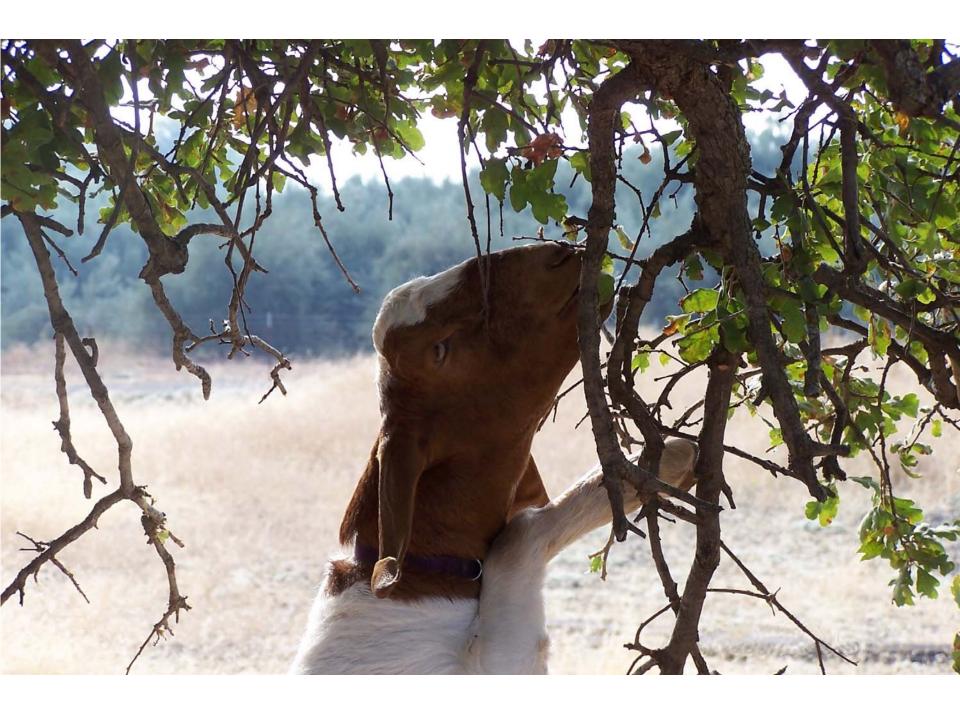




Goats

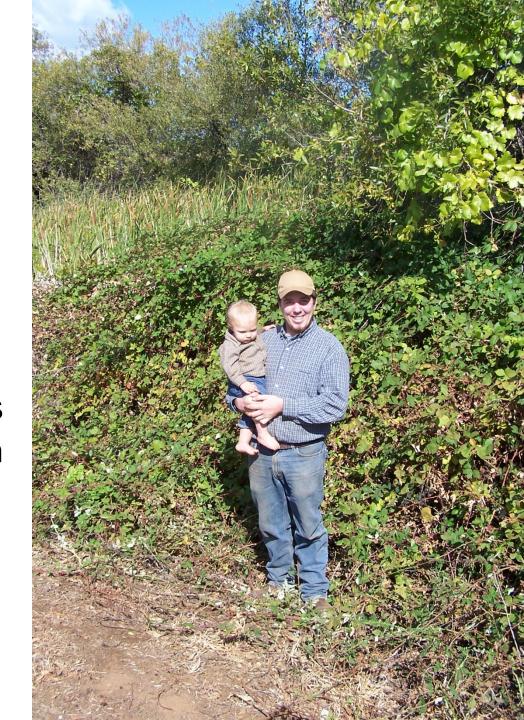
- Control weeds
- Prune olive trees
- Gently clear ditches/riparian areas
- Cut Firebreaks
- •2 to 3 offspring per kidding
- Very sociable, extremely intelligent, and playful – Like to solve puzzles!





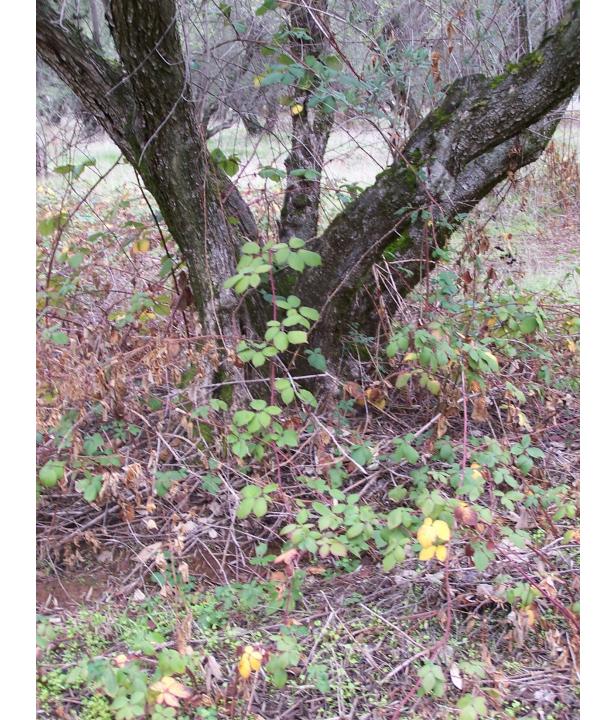
Day 1

50 goats on appx 1 acre of berries and other invasives in area around an irrigation canal





Day 2





•Goats are also used to clean up invasives in the orchards. Himalayan Blackberry and wild grape can cause a lot of problems for us.



•We also use the goats to "prune" olives in which they clear the lower branches as well as the suckers around the base of the tree.







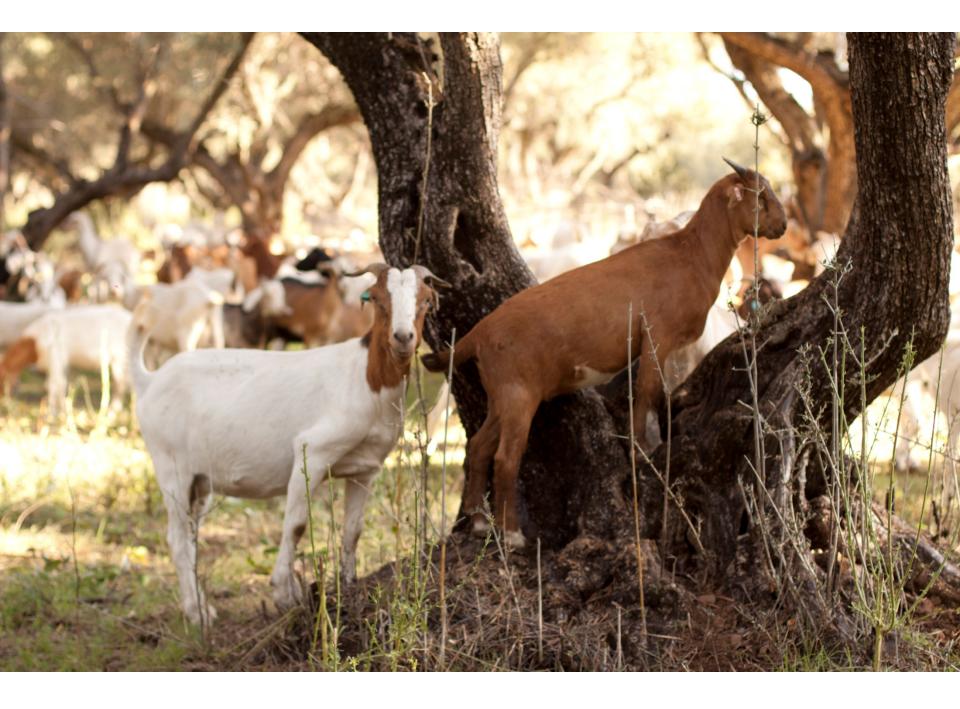
•Here the goats are cutting a firebreak up on the foothills of the ranch











Broilers

- Can be used in all our orchards
- Their manure has excellent levels of Nitrogen that is very available to both the grass and trees
- Yurts get moved daily
- Supplemented with Certified Organic chicken feed
- Produces the best tasting chicken you can imagine!









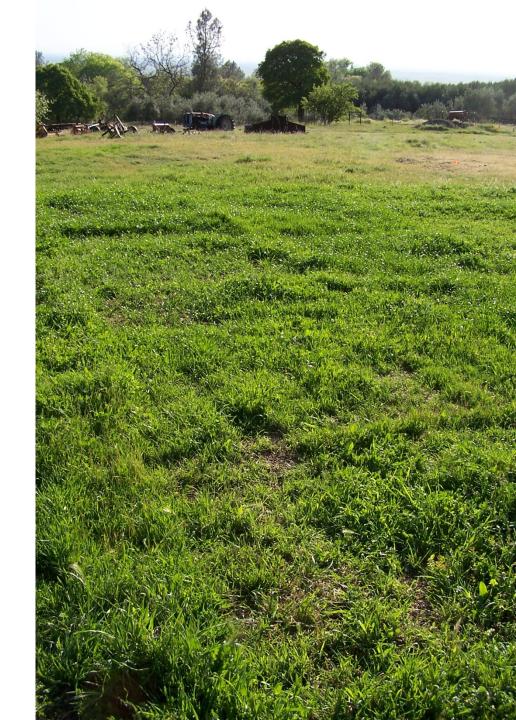






The birds are excellent and adding nitrogen and building soil organic matter.

Price of nitrogen for both conventional & organic farmers is skyrocketing!!!





Laying Hens

- •Amazing Bug Control and are good foragers actively chase bugs, lizards, mice, and snakes
- •Great source of Nitrogen rich manure
- Increased Brix levels in fruit after chickens have been through
- Provide light tillage





















Butte County General Plan

The updated Zoning Ordinance for Butte County includes a new Unique Agriculture Overlay zone to be consistent with and implement General Plan 2030. Uses permitted as-ofright will include bed and breakfasts, farm tours, farmstays, the growing and harvesting of unique agricultural products, on-site sale of agricultural products, petting farms, the processing and packaging of products produced on-site, and the sale of products produced on-site. Special events, restaurants, tasting rooms, and other similar uses and activities will be permitted with the approval of a Minor Use Permit. The overlay zone will also establish specific development and operational standards to ensure that permitted activities do not negatively impact surrounding properties.

Community Partners

- Educational Programs
- Adventure Groups
- Instructors
- Environmental Non-Profits
- Hobby Groups
- Government Agencies
- Political Leaders
- Experts in the field
- Other Farms!!!







































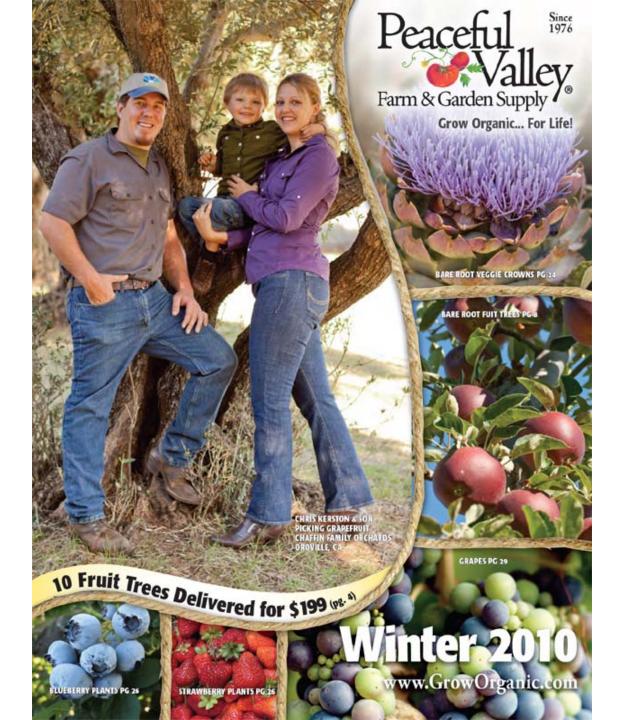


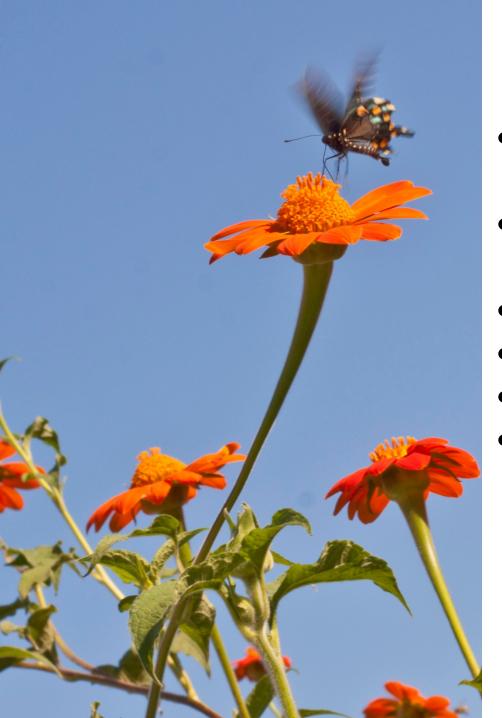












Artisans

- Woodworkers, turners, carvers, etc.
- Painters, sketch artists, plein air, etc.
- Photographers
- Musicians for events
- GIS Mapping
- Video Media

Anyone who likes to work with their medium outdoors



Independent Entrepreneurs

- Veggie CSA
- Edible Flowers
- More broilers
- More layers
- Pastured Pork
- Turkeys/Other Poultry
- Nature Hikes
- Summer Camps
- Educational Outreach
- Farmstay business
- Micro-Lumber
- Foraging





Educational Center

- Accredited college program on private farm
- Benefits of school resources
- Real World Setting
- Permaculture
- Green Building
- Renewable energy with strong focus on both passive and active systems





The bounty of Butte County specialty farms and wineries is the focus of the sixth annual Sierra Oro Farm Trail Passport Weekend, a selfguided tour that includes exclusive wine tasting at 11 wineries and farm-fresh food sampling at 17 farms throughout Columbus Day weekend, October 8 and 9, 2011





The agriculture represented ranges from wine to nuts, grassfed meats to stone fruits, Christmas trees to mandarins, organic pork to olive oil



Passports are \$25 per person, include a free wine glass, and are available online at www.sierraoro.org

Community

- Passport Weekend
 happens every Columbus
 Day Weekend, and is the
 one weekend all year that
 every stop on the map is
 guaranteed to be open.
- Membership dues are on a tiered scale, depending on whether you're open by appointment, seasonally, or with regular hours.
- Both college campuses are represented - the Chico State University Farm and the Butte College Environmental Horitculture Nursery.



































Have Fun!!!

- Utilize Guerrilla Marketing strategies
- Think outside of the box
- Be more agile, caring, and produce higher quality than bigger companies
- The system is ripe for change
- Customers are demanding this type of food system

If you're neighbor is doing it you shouldn't, if they think what you're doing is crazy you're on the right track"

-Joel Salatin





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