

Ranch Water Quality Plan Template for



Napa River & Sonoma Creek Watersheds



Michael Lennox

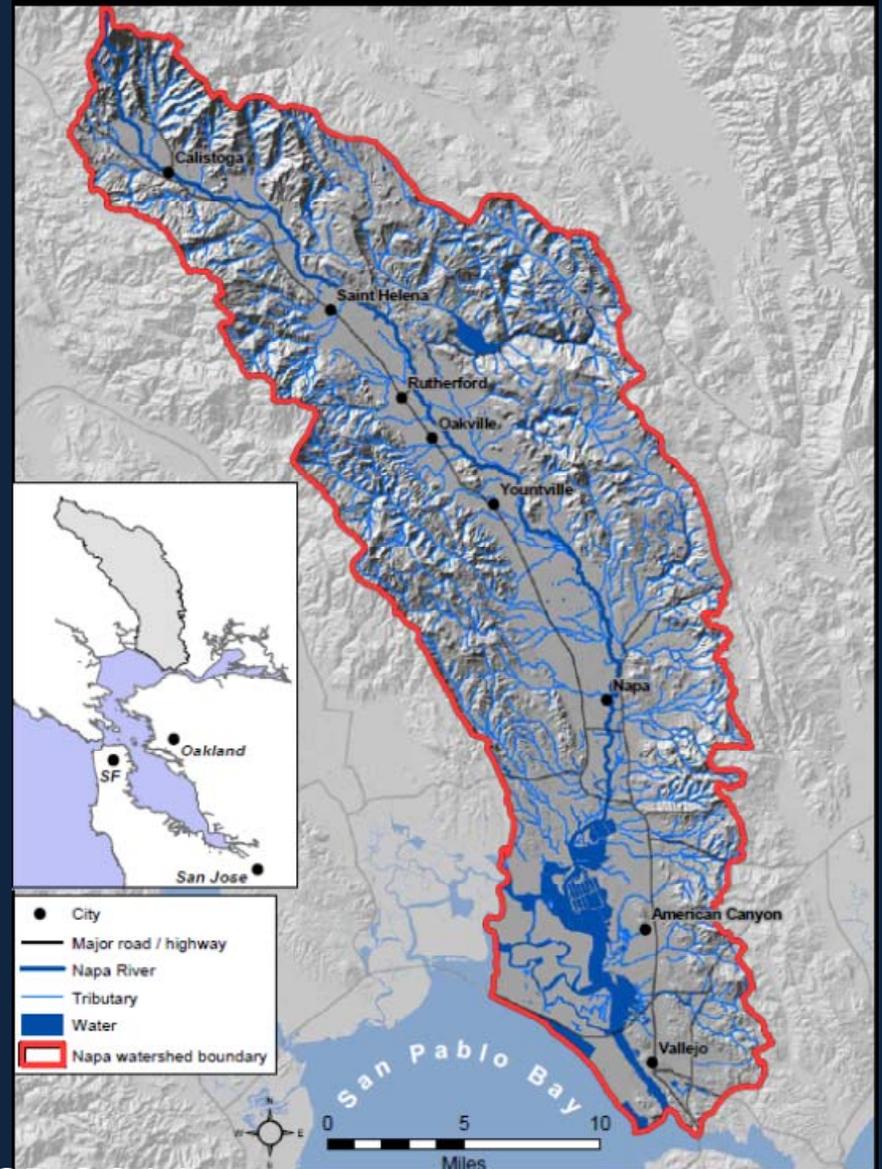
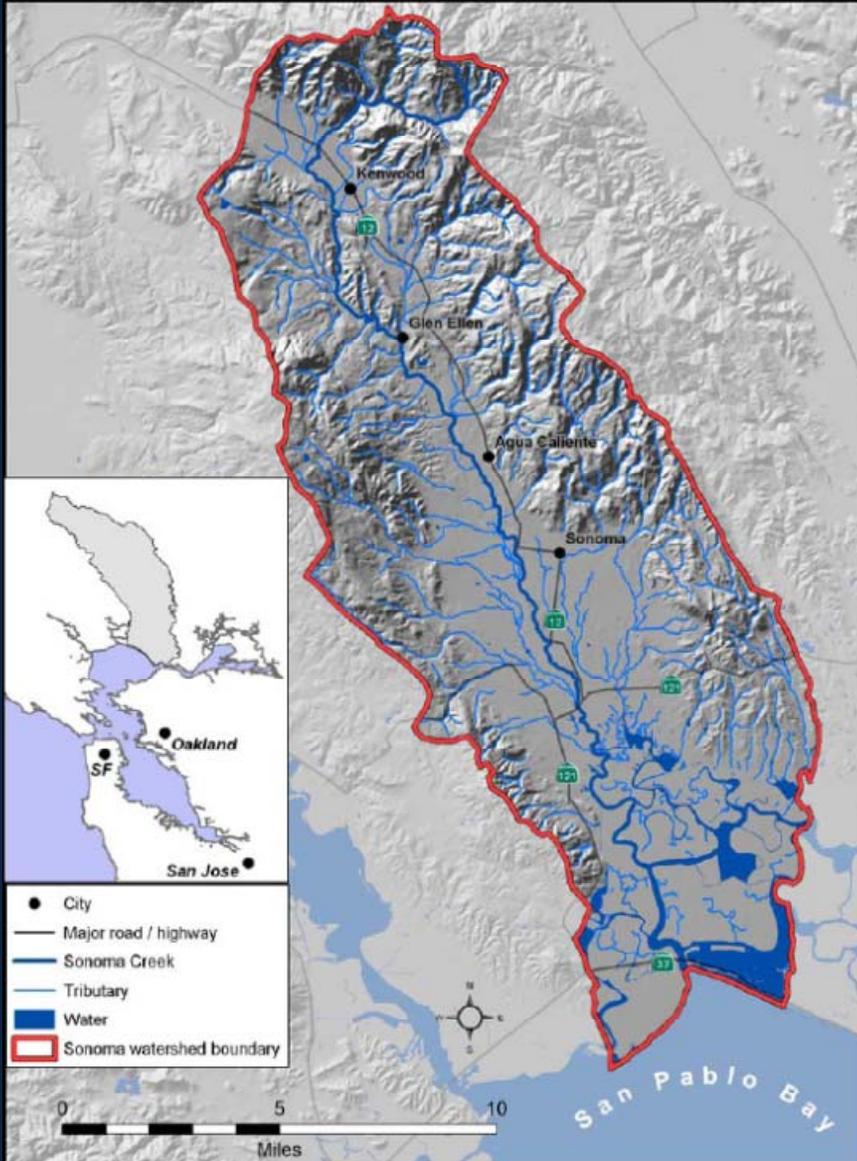
UCCE Ranch Planning & Conservation Monitoring Coordinator

February 28, 2012

San Pablo Bay

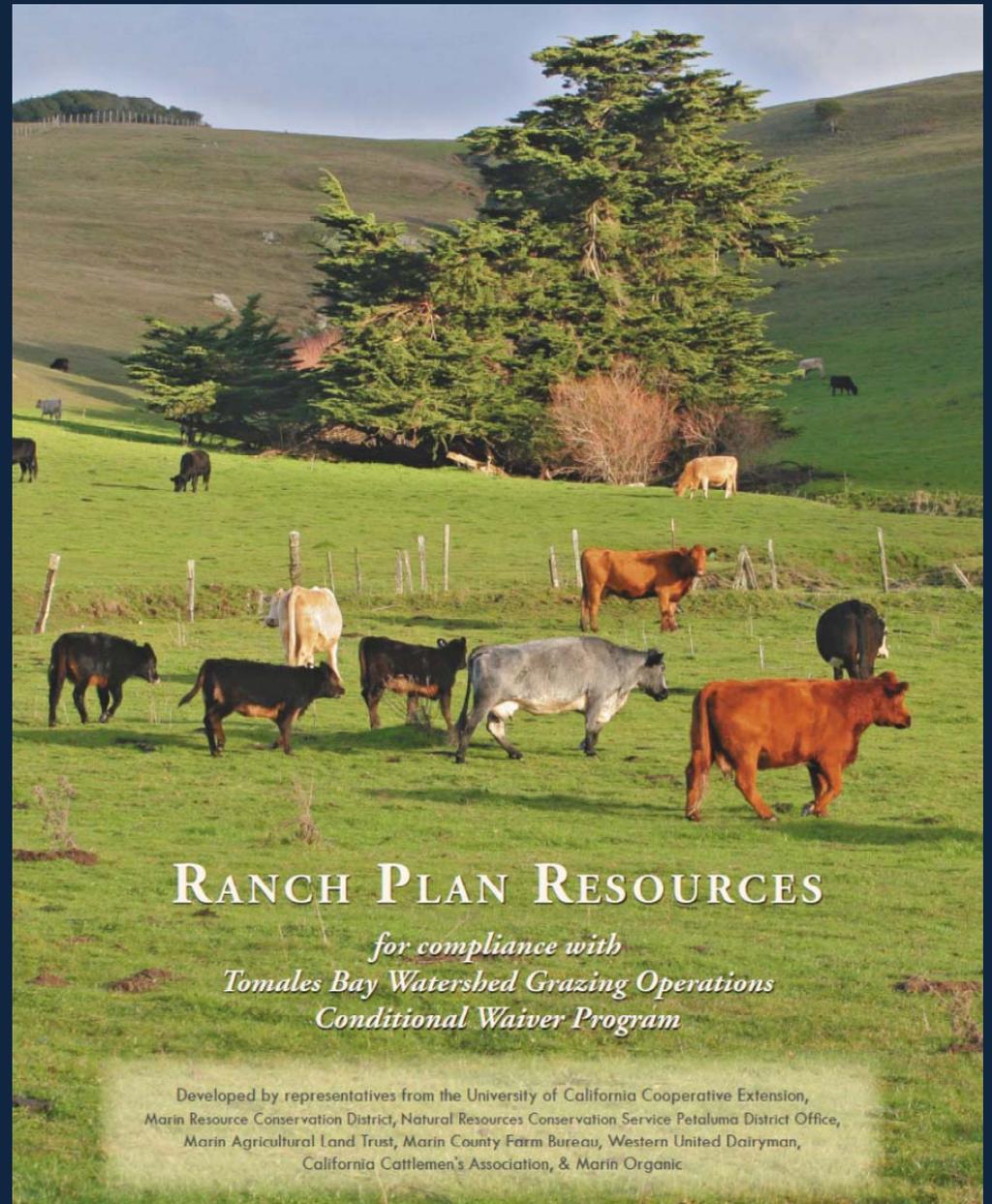
Sonoma Cr = 126 sq mi

Napa R = 426 sq mi



Tomales Bay Grazing Waiver

1. Marin Resource Conservation District
2. Natural Resources Conservation Service
3. Marin County Farm Bureau
4. Western United Dairyman
5. California Cattlemen's Association
6. Marin Agricultural Land Trust
7. Point Reyes National Seashore



http://www.waterboards.ca.gov/sanfranciscobay/water_issues/programs/TMDLs/tomalesbaypathogenstmdl.shtml

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Ranch Water Quality Management Planning Shortcourse

No. 1

Calif

The California Rangeland
Management Plan (C
the State Water Reso
1995. This plan, d
industry, conservatio
federal agencies, des



Plan

RCS outlined the plan
chnical information on
lanning, management
for inclusion in the

Rangeland Watershed Program

University of California Cooperative Extension
USDA Natural Resources Conservation Service

NRCS Conservation Planning

Phase I - Collection and Analysis

(Understanding the Problems and Opportunities)

1. Identify Problems and Opportunities
2. Determine Objectives
3. Inventory Resources
4. Analyze Resource Data

Phase II - Decision Support

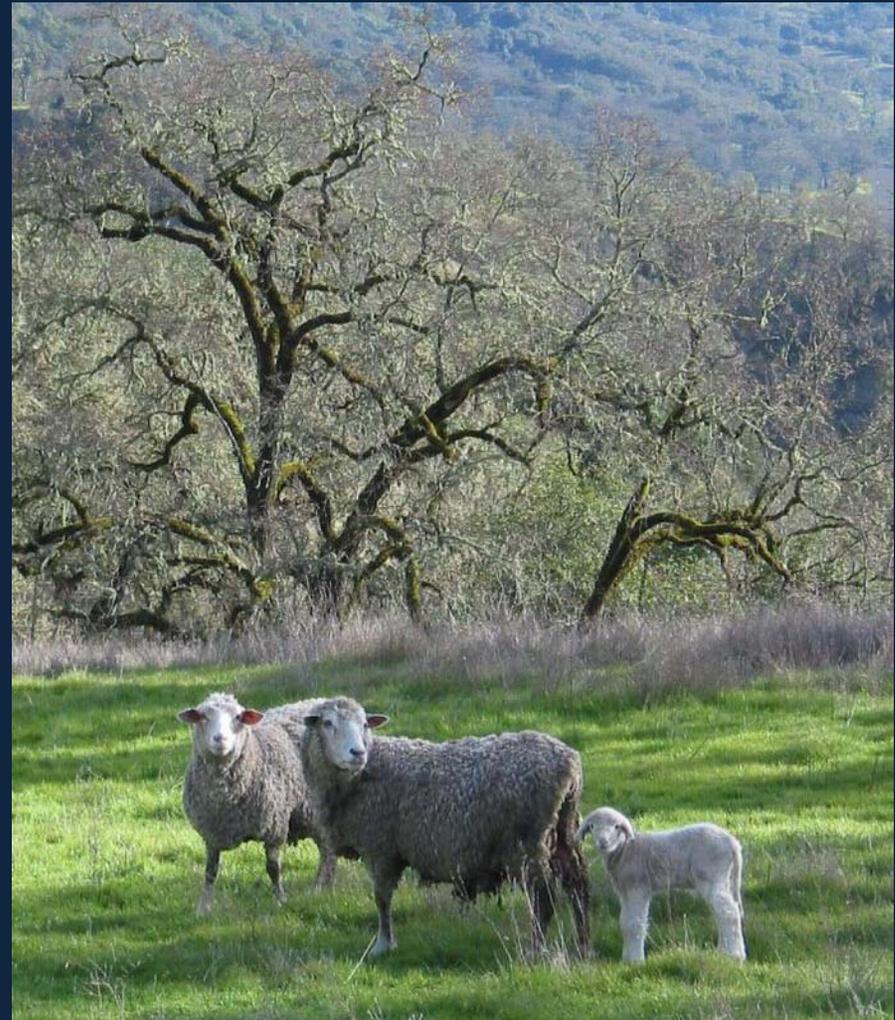
(Understanding the Solutions)

5. Formulate Alternatives
6. Evaluate Alternatives
7. Make Decisions

Phase III - Application and Evaluation

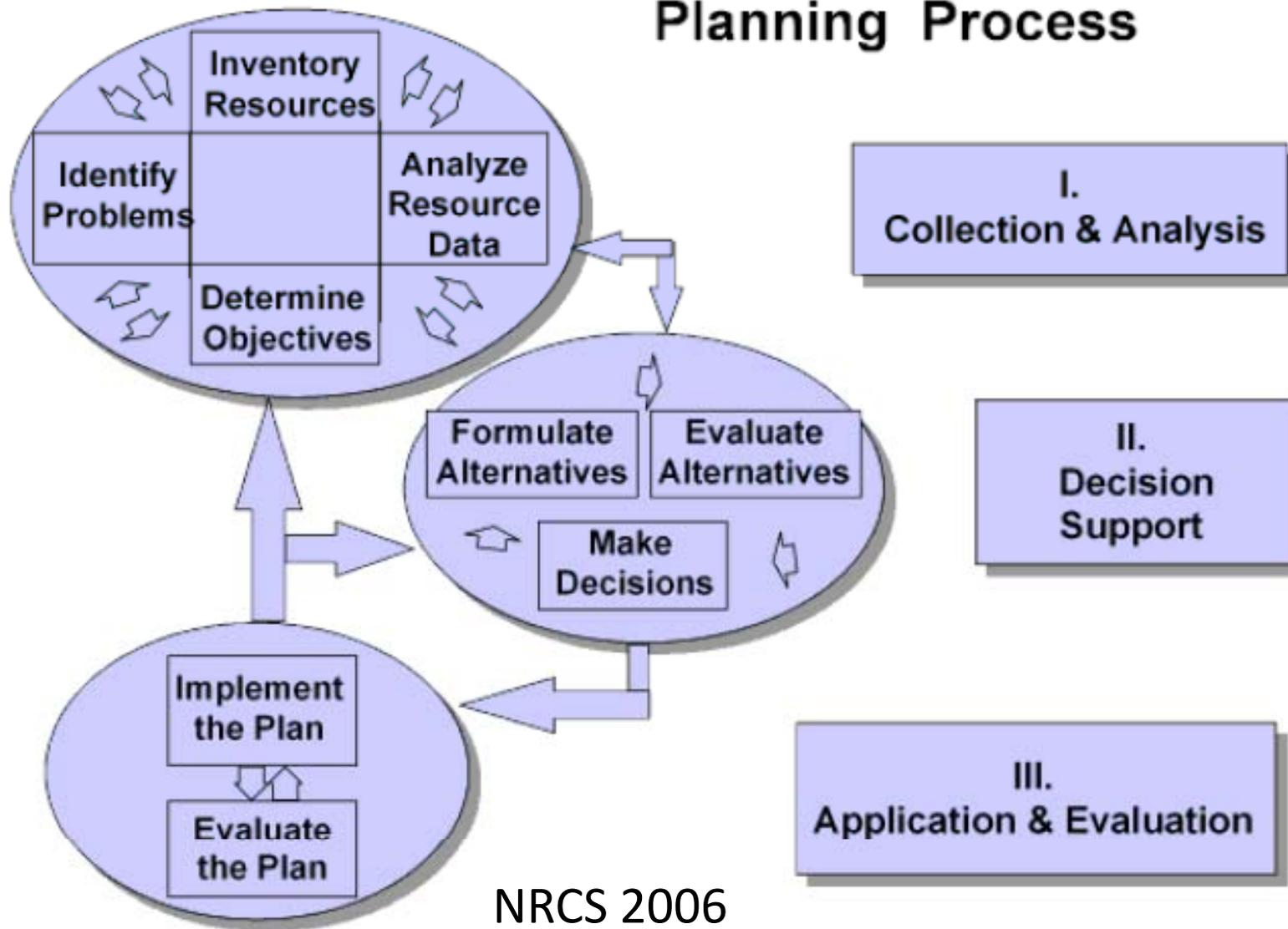
(Understanding the Results)

8. Implement the Plan
9. Evaluate the Plan



NRCS 2006

NRCS Conservation Planning



Waiver Requirements

1. Ranch Water Quality Plan

2. Compliance Monitoring & Reporting

- Ranch/pasture inspections
- RDM measurements
- Annual Certification

**RANCH WATER QUALITY PLAN,
COMPLIANCE MONITORING &
ANNUAL CERTIFICATION
TEMPLATES**

for

**CONDITIONAL WAIVER OF WASTE DISCHARGE
REQUIREMENTS FOR GRAZING OPERATIONS IN THE
NAPA RIVER & SONOMA CREEK WATERSHEDS IN THE
CALIFORNIA REGIONAL WATER QUALITY CONTROL
BOARD SAN FRANCISCO BAY REGION**



January 2012

Ranch Water Quality Plan

- Property Information – Page 8
- Ranch/Farm Goals – Page 9
- Pasture Inventory – Page 10
- Pasture/Ranch Assessment – Page 11
- Stream Assessment – Page 12
- Completed Water Quality Projects – Page 13
- Future Water Quality Projects – Page 14
- Mapping Ranch/Farm – Page 15
- Monitoring – Page 17
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Ranch Water Quality Plan

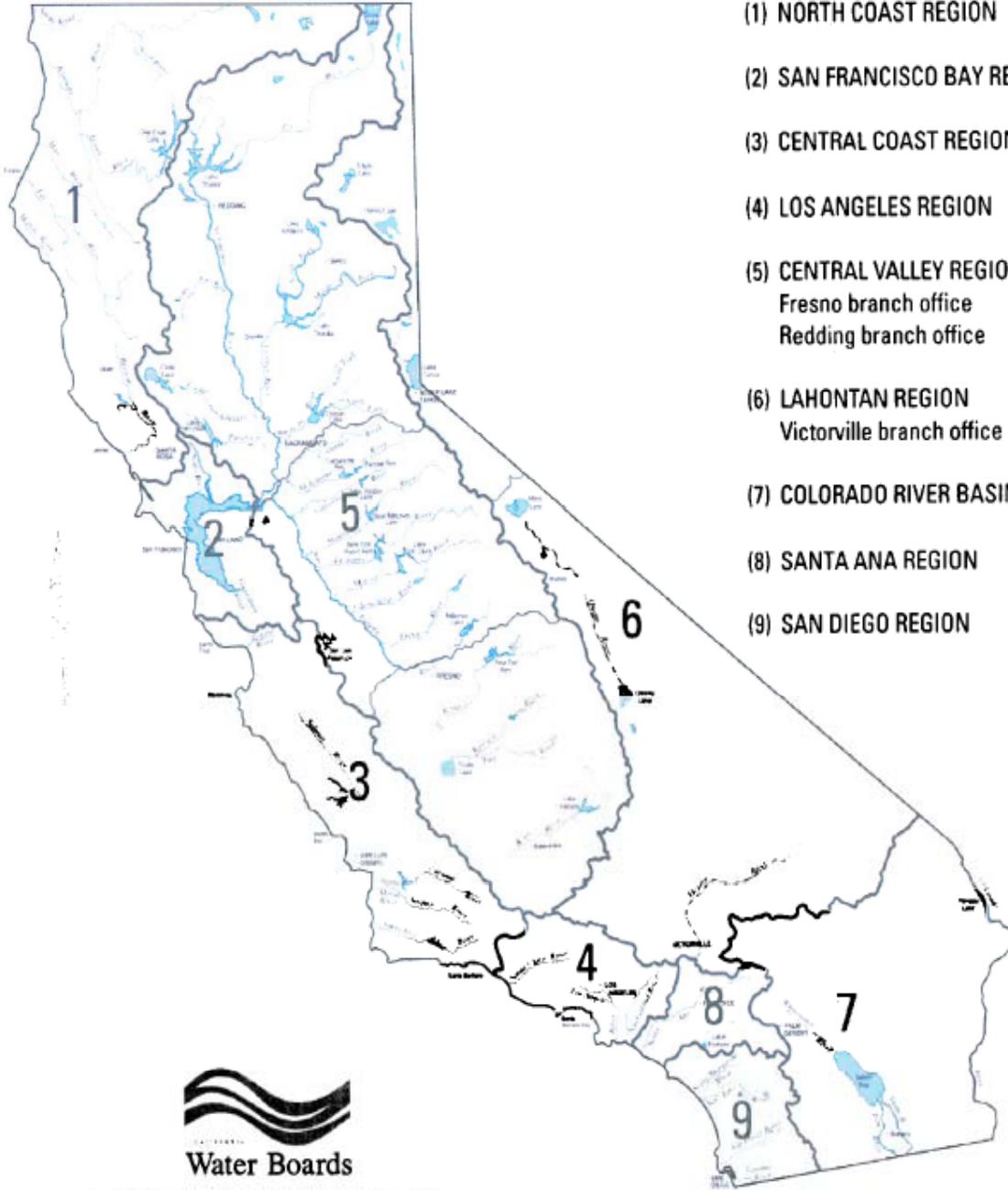
- Property Information – Page 8

- Contact Information
- Parcels covered
- Indicate Regional Board
- Landowner
- Tenant/Manager
- Existing plans

PROPERTY INFORMATION (required and kept on-site)			
Ranch/Farm Location			
Ranch/Farm Name:			
Mailing Address, or P.O. Box:			County:
City, State, Zip Code:			What Water Board region(s) is the ranch/farm in? R1 (North Coast) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> R2 (San Francisco Bay) R3 (Central Coast) R4 (Los Angeles) R5 (Central Valley) R6 (Lahontan) R7 (Colorado River) R8 (Santa Ana) R9 (San Diego)
Phone:	Size (acres):		
List all Assessor Parcel Numbers (APNs) or legal description (Township, Range, Sections) for each parcel, pasture, or silage field included in this plan:			
Owner			
Name(s):			
Mailing Address or P.O. Box:		same as ranch address	
City, State and Zip Code:			
Phone:		E-mail (optional):	
Tenant/Manager (if not owner)			
Name(s):			
Mailing Address or P.O. Box:		same as ranch address	
City, State and Zip Code:			
Phone:		E-mail (optional):	
Plans & Certifications			
Check the box for the plans, certifications or other documents that exist for the ranch:			
Conservation Easement	Dairy Quality Assurance Program	Erosion Control Plan	Fire Mngt. Plan
Fish Friendly Farming	Grass-Fed Certification	Grazing Mngt. Plan	UCCE Ranch Plan
Salmon Safe Certification	NRCS Conservation Plan	Dairy Nutrient Mngt.	Dairy Waste Mngt. Plan
Timber Harvest Plan	Organic Certification		

CA Regional Water Quality Control Boards

- (1) NORTH COAST REGION
- (2) SAN FRANCISCO BAY REGION
- (3) CENTRAL COAST REGION
- (4) LOS ANGELES REGION
- (5) CENTRAL VALLEY REGION
Fresno branch office
Redding branch office
- (6) LAHONTAN REGION
Victorville branch office
- (7) COLORADO RIVER BASIN REGION
- (8) SANTA ANA REGION
- (9) SAN DIEGO REGION



STATE WATER RESOURCES CONTROL BOARD
REGIONAL WATER QUALITY CONTROL BOARDS

Ranch Water Quality Plan

- Property Information – Page 8
- Ranch/Farm Goals – Page 9



- Production

- Life

- Natural Resources

RANCH/FARM GOALS (optional)

Date(s) Updated: _____

Ranch goals are divided into production, quality of life and natural resource goals. These goals should reflect what you are trying to accomplish on your property. They are used to identify management strategies and practices for accomplishing your goals as well as to help you identify goals that might conflict with each other. Check any goal statements below which reflect your plans, reword them if needed and/or write-in your own.

Production
<input type="checkbox"/> pass on the farm/ranch to the next generation
<input type="checkbox"/> reduce family/farm debt
<input type="checkbox"/> expand farm/ranch enterprises
<input type="checkbox"/> develop new enterprises
<input type="checkbox"/> increase farm/ranch profitability
<input type="checkbox"/> reduce operating costs
<input type="checkbox"/> purchase or lease more ranch/farm property
<input type="checkbox"/> other:
<input type="checkbox"/> other:
Quality of Life
<input type="checkbox"/> reduce energy consumption in the farm/ranch operation
<input type="checkbox"/> provide for our children's college education
<input type="checkbox"/> provide financial or other support for community organizations
<input type="checkbox"/> reduce household operating expenses
<input type="checkbox"/> build an emergency fund
<input type="checkbox"/> raise livestock or crops during retirement
<input type="checkbox"/> build a retirement fund
<input type="checkbox"/> other:
<input type="checkbox"/> other:
Natural Resources & Water Quality
<input type="checkbox"/> manage rangeland to protect soil from erosion
<input type="checkbox"/> manage cropland, pastureland or forestland to protect soil from erosion
<input type="checkbox"/> manage ranch roads to reduce movement of sediment into streams and other water bodies
<input type="checkbox"/> reduce erosion of streambanks and gullies
<input type="checkbox"/> manage to increase tree cover and/or ground cover in riparian areas or along streams
<input type="checkbox"/> reduce concentration of livestock in or near streams, wetlands, or other water bodies
<input type="checkbox"/> manage to reduce entry of sediment, nutrients and pathogens to streams or wetlands
<input type="checkbox"/> reduce wildfire hazard
<input type="checkbox"/> maintain or enhance oak woodland, native grass, or other plant communities
<input type="checkbox"/> maintain or enhance wildlife or fisheries habitat or other aquatic resources
<input type="checkbox"/> reduce/manage invasive weeds
<input type="checkbox"/> reduce/manage predator impacts on the ranching operation
<input type="checkbox"/> meet water quality regulations
<input type="checkbox"/> other:
<input type="checkbox"/> other:

Set realistic goals



Ranch Water Quality Plan

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- Pasture Inventory – Page 10

Estimate Minimum RDM Expected

Table 2. Minimum RDM standards for annual grassland/hardwood rangeland in pounds per acre (dry weight):

Woody cover (%)	RDM standard for percent slope (lb/acre)			
	0–10%	10–20%	20–40%	>40%
0–25	500	600	700	800
25–50	400	500	600	700
50–75	200	300	400	500
75–100	100	200	250	300
Bartolome et al. 2006				

Table 1. Minimum RDM standards for dry annual grassland (300-600)

Table 3. Minimum RDM standards for coastal prairie (200-2,100)

<http://anrcatalog.ucdavis.edu/RangelandMonitoringSeries/8092.aspx>

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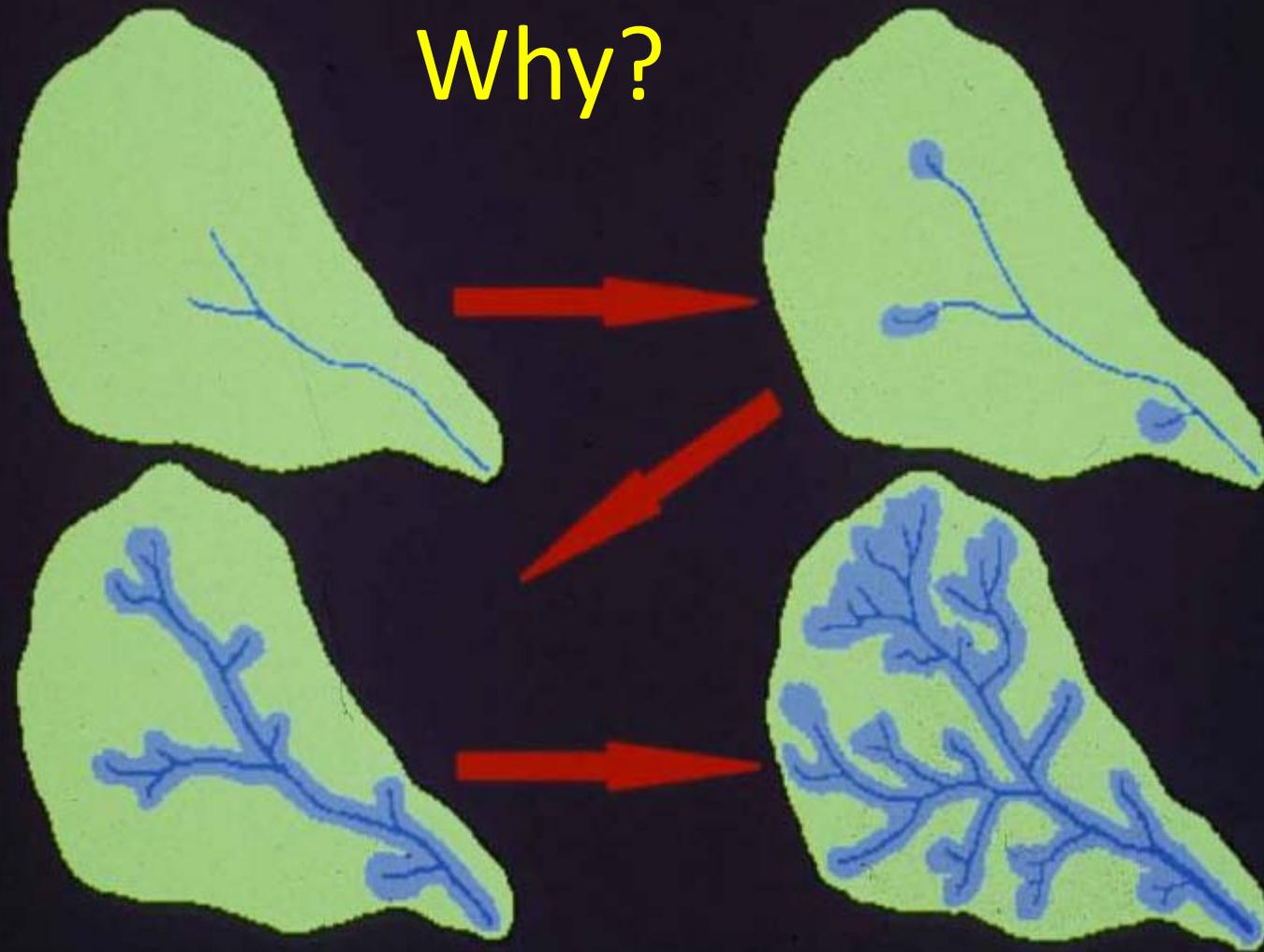


Erosion Types



Expansion of Source Area and Channel System During A Storm

Why?



From Branson et al.

- Sediment

- Nutrients & Pathogens

PASTURE/RANCH ASSESSMENT (required and kept on-site)			
Date(s) Updated: _____			
The following questions are intended to help assess ranch/farm water quality and potential sources of pollution in the watershed. It is important to note that identified pollution sources may not be caused by current livestock grazing activities . This assessment is intended to be used on each pasture/field utilized for agricultural production purposes on the ranch/farm. Multiple fields or the entire ranch may be assessed at once. Describe the condition and pasture/field location. Note any recorded problem conditions as caused by: Current livestock management (C); a Historic legacy site (H); or Natural causes (N).			
Question	Potential Source	Location (pasture/field) & Describe Condition	Cause (C, H, or N)
SEDIMENT			
RANGELAND & PASTURE/CROP FIELDS			
Bare soil visible throughout the rainy season?	Yes No Not Sure		
Rill or sheet erosion present?	Yes No Not Sure		
Gullies, slumps, or headcuts present?	Yes No Not Sure		
ROADS			
Surface erosion present on road(s) (rills, gullies)?	Yes No Not Sure		
Culverts or ditches cause gullies or erosion?	Yes No Not Sure		
Sediment fills drainage ditches after winter?	Yes No Not Sure		
PATHOGENS AND NUTRIENTS			
LIVESTOCK DISTRIBUTION			
Storm runoff from corrals connects to stream?	Yes No Not Sure		
Corrals used throughout the winter?	Yes No Not Sure		
Feeding, salting, or watering areas near stream?	Yes No Not Sure		
Do livestock congregate in the stream?	Yes No Not Sure		
MANURE MANAGEMENT			
Manure stockpile runoff connects to stream?	Yes No Not Sure		
Manure applied to pasture less than 2 weeks before a runoff generating rain storm?	Yes No Not Sure		
Manure applied to pastures is stored (aged) less than one month?	Yes No Not Sure		

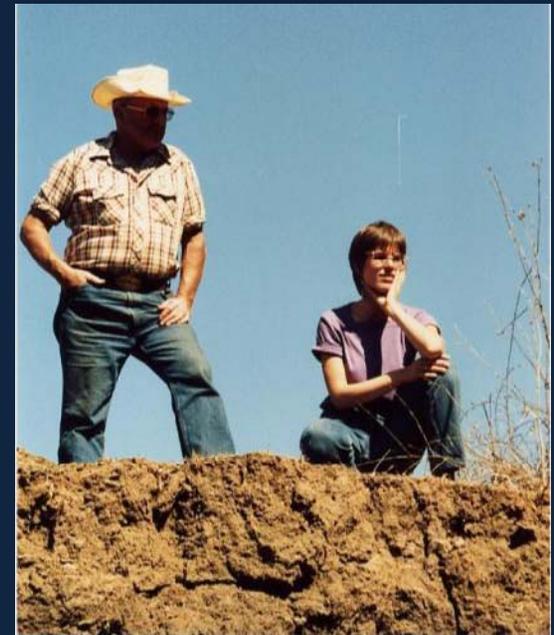






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STREAM ASSESSMENT (required and kept on-site)

Date(s) Updated: _____

This assessment is intended for perennial or intermittent streams that provide habitat for fish or frogs or support riparian vegetation. If you do not have streams with riparian vegetation, assess the larger intermittent stream channels that flow during the entire rainy season. Assess ranch/farm streams while standing near the creek. It is important to note that **concerns identified may not be caused by current livestock grazing activities**. Describe the condition and location. Note any recorded problem conditions as caused by: **C**urrent livestock management (**C**); a **H**istoric legacy site (**H**); or **N**atural causes (**N**).

Question	Potential Concern	Location (<i>pasture/stream</i>) & Describe Condition	Cause (C, H, or N)
STREAM CHANNEL			
Bare soil along banks of stream?	Yes No Not Sure		
Unstable or eroding stream banks?	Yes No Not Sure		
Does the stream have the potential to support trees (look for remnant trees/shrubs along the channel)?	Yes No Not Sure		
Are crossings for livestock unstable?	Yes No Not Sure		
Grazing in riparian areas takes place all season?	Yes No Not Sure		
STREAM TEMPERATURE			
Is stream exposed to full sun?	Yes No Not Sure		
Wide and shallow streams?	Yes No Not Sure		
Does stream flow appear inadequate, given stream channel size?	Yes No Not Sure		
NUTRIENTS			
Algae growth excessive in stream?	Yes No Not Sure		

- Channel
- Temperature
- Nutrients



Remember: Look for potential problems & causes before prescribing fixes & conservation practices



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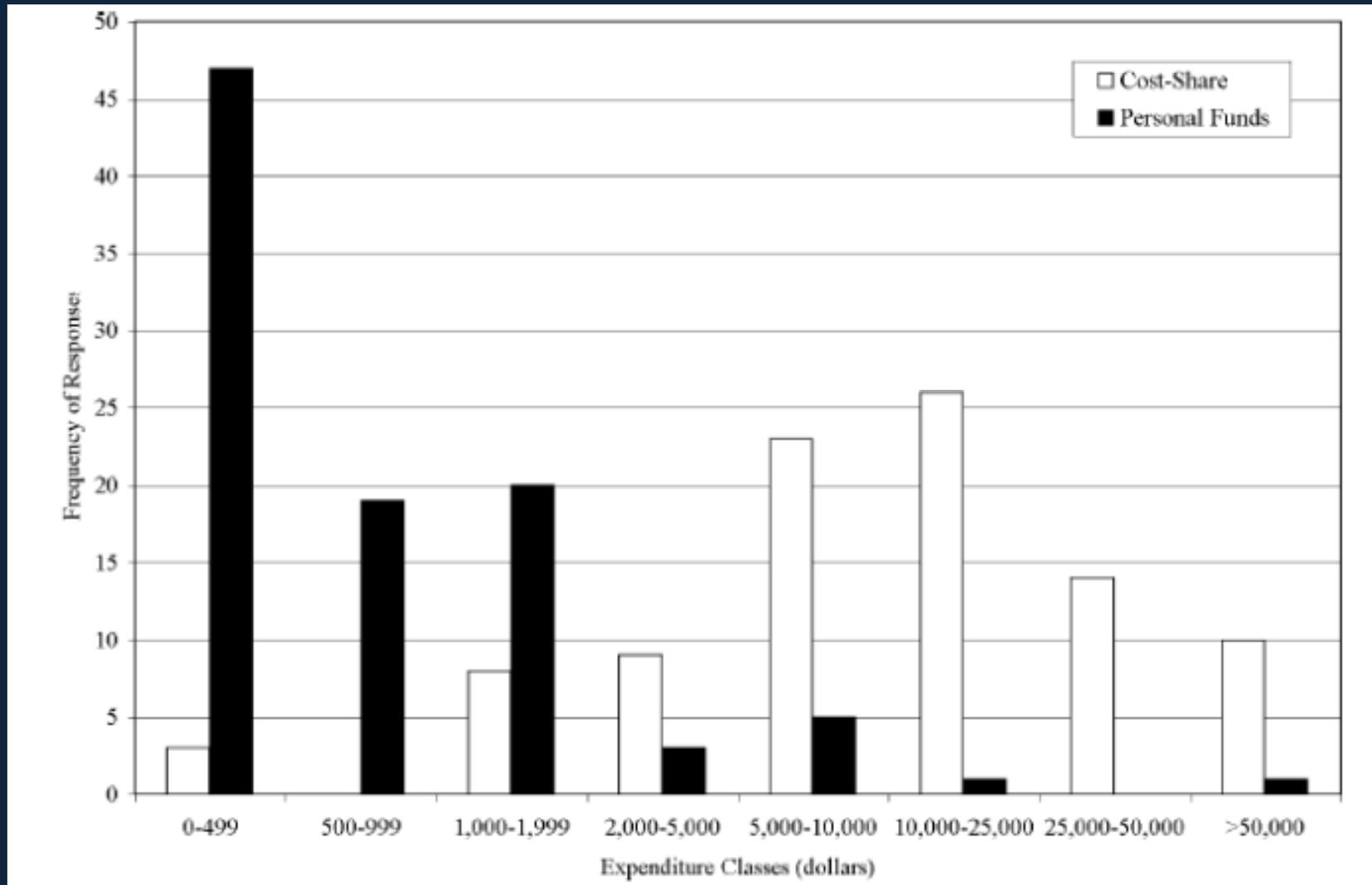
COMPLETED WATER QUALITY PROJECTS (optional)

List all past water quality concerns on the ranch/farm and describe the issue. A concern does not indicate that livestock grazing or current management caused it. Describe any previously implemented management practice(s) intended to fix the problem. This includes steps to plan or receive technical/financial assistance, actual implementation or management changes, and the maintenance of projects or ranch infrastructure (cleaning culverts, scraping corrals, weed removal, etc.). Evaluate if more work is needed to improve water quality for each listed concern. Attach any old photographs of the concern including work completed if available. Use additional sheets if needed.

Water Quality Concern		Location (pasture/ field)	Practice(s) Completed	Maintenance Needs	Evaluation (Is more work needed?)	Photo Avail.?
#	Describe					

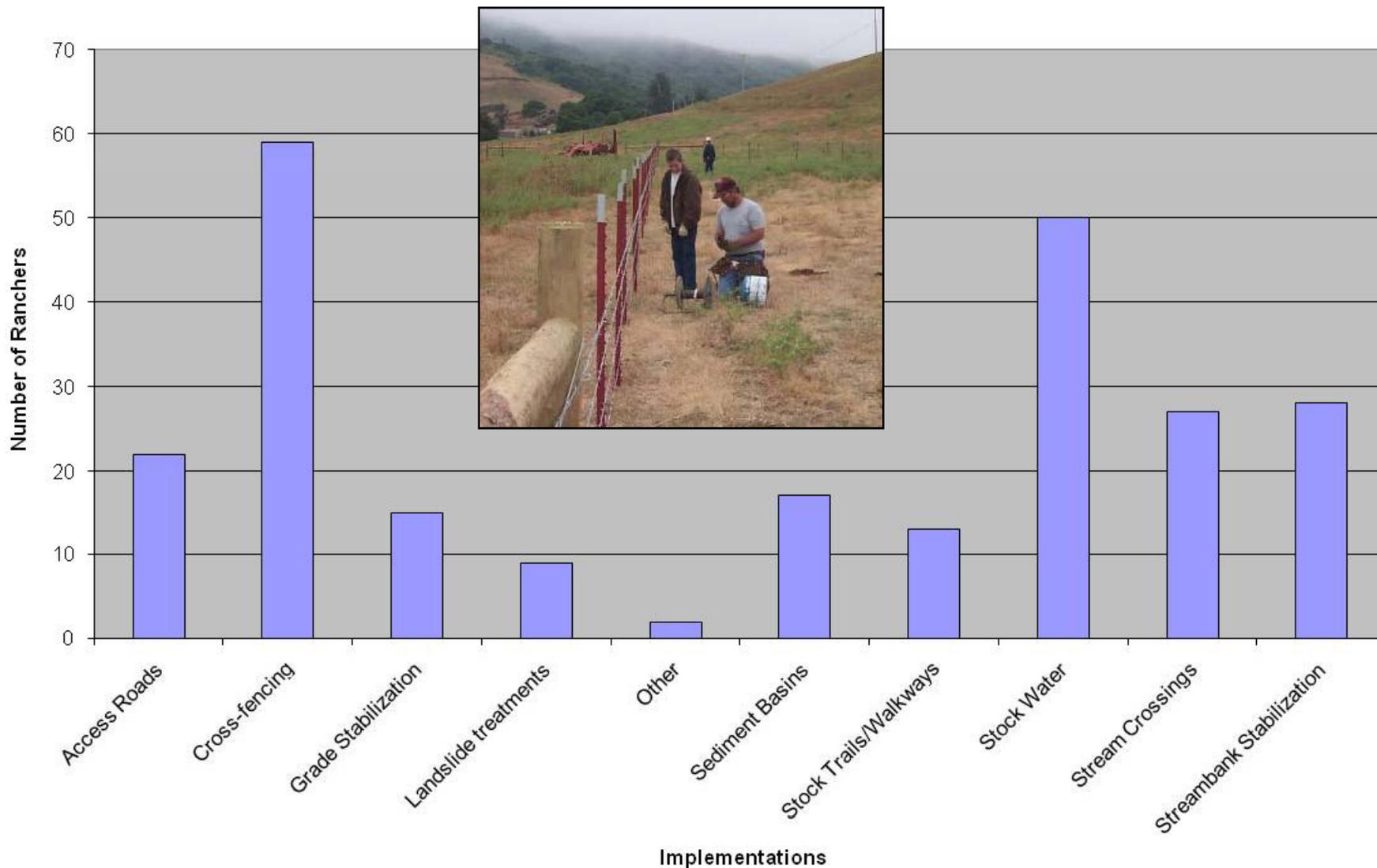


BMP Implementation (98%): personal vs. cost-share funds



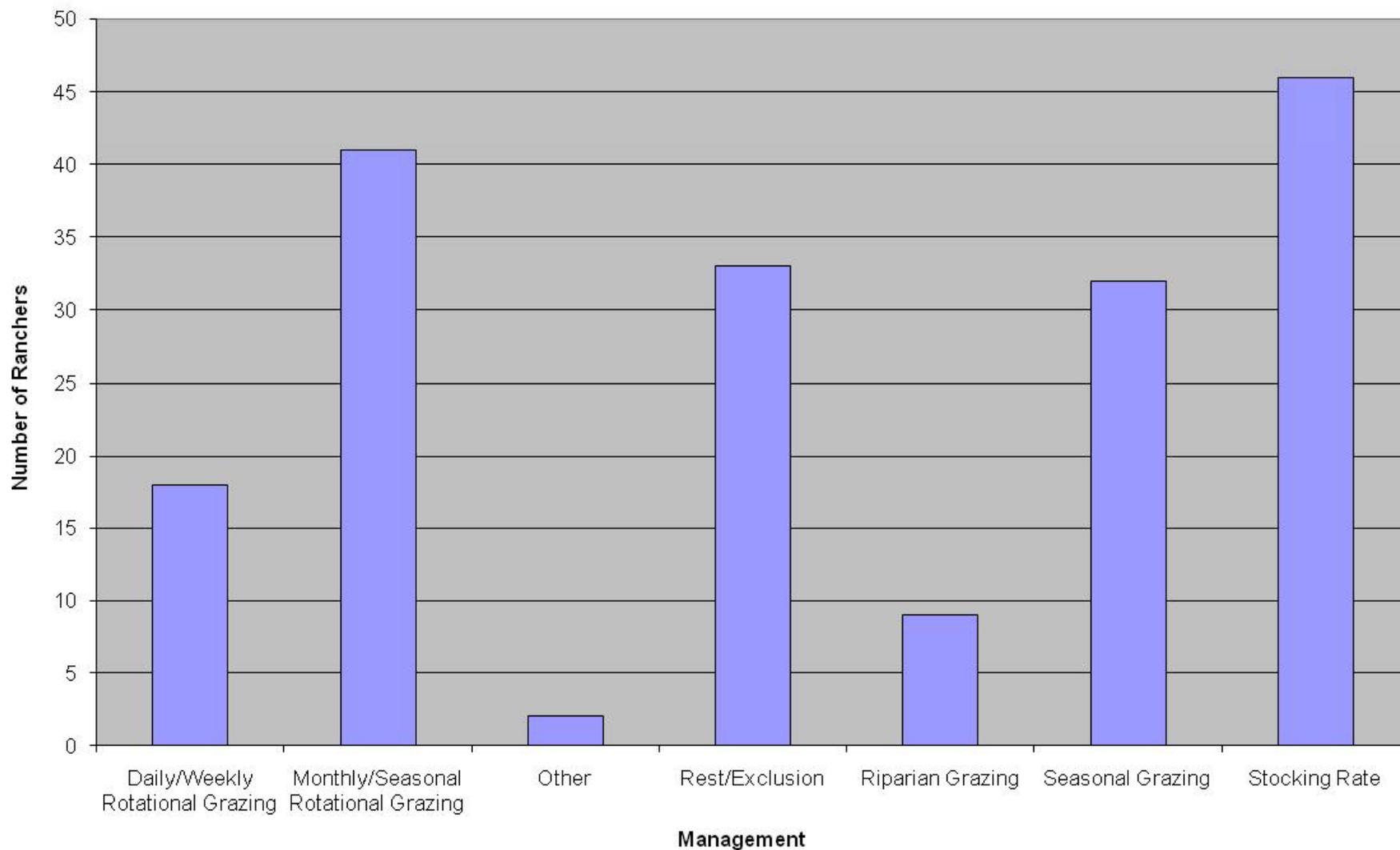
Larson et al. 2005

Rangeland Management Implementations



Larson et al. 2005

Grazing Management Techniques



Larson et al. 2005



Maintenance of Practices



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FUTURE WATER QUALITY PROJECTS (required and kept on-site)

List all future potential water quality concerns on the ranch/farm with the expected pollutants from each. A concern does not indicate that livestock grazing or current management caused it. This includes locations where your current maintenance prevents problems such as maintaining ranch roads following winter storms. Consider multiple options for fixing water quality concerns such as implementing new practices, and changing management or maintenance routines. Estimate the approximate cost of each option as well as the amount of time needed to conduct maintenance. Give each project a priority, relative to other potential projects, indicating preferred order implementing the project. Assignment of priority recognizes that the availability of financial and technical assistance determines when work is done. List the steps taken to plan for the project including participation in technical & financial assistance programs (ranch visits, meetings, applications, expected contract dates, etc). Use additional sheets if needed.

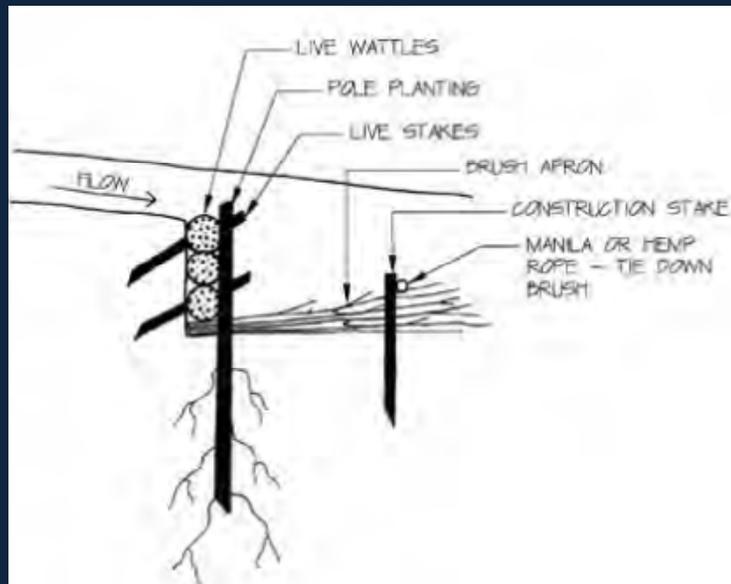
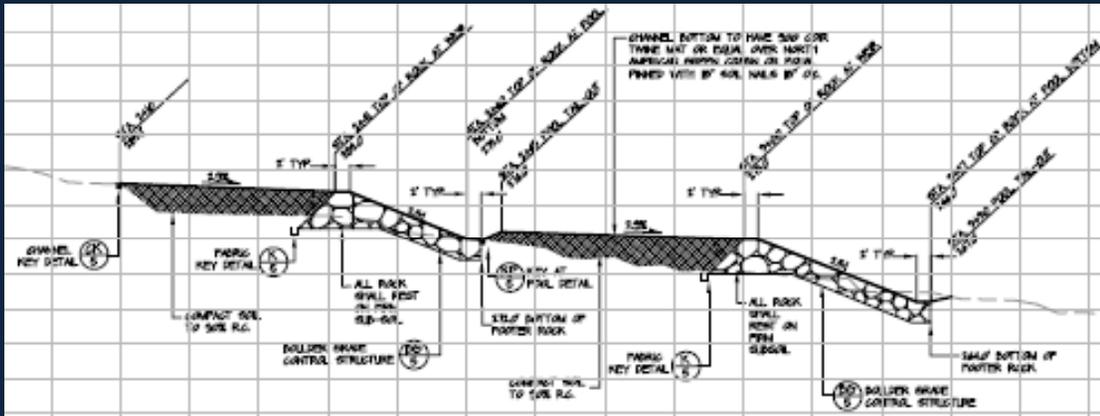
Water Quality Concern		Location (<i>pasture/ field</i>)	Options for Maintenance, Management Changes, or Practice(s) to Implement	Estimate Cost of Each Option	Priority	Implementation Planning
#	Describe					













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- Topo
- Aerial
- Soils
- Future water quality projects
- Add other features important to you

MAPPING RANCH/FARM FACILITIES AND RESOURCES (optional)

Mapping

Which map types are being used for this ranch plan?

topographic
 aerial photograph
 soil information

What is the scale of your map(s)? 1:12,000

Locate the following important ranch/farm features on your map and attach the map to this plan:

property lines for each APN
 barns and dairy facilities
 holding areas and corrals
 pasture fence lines
 leased pastures or silage fields
 water troughs and pipelines
 potential sediment, nutrient, pathogen, or mercury water quality projects
 Residual Dry Matter (RDM) monitoring data

Watershed Assessment

What types of stream(s) are on the ranch/farm? Seasonal (intermittent) Perennial Both

Name(s) of stream(s) on your ranch/farm (if named):

Name of sensitive river, waterbody or wetland downstream (lake, bay, etc.):

Is a municipal or domestic water supply source downstream? Yes No Not Sure

WALKER CREEK RANCH (M.C. SUPERINTENDENT)
AERIAL MAP



Boundaries are for planning purposes only and do not represent a legal survey.

Legend

- Marin Roads
- Property Boundary

Data Source:
Aerials: NAIP Imagery, FSA, 2005
Assessor's Parcels: Marin AgriTrust, 2007
Soils: SSURGO Soils, NRCS
Roads: TeleAtlas, 2004

WALKER CREEK RANCH (M.C. SUPERINTENDENT)
TOPO MAP



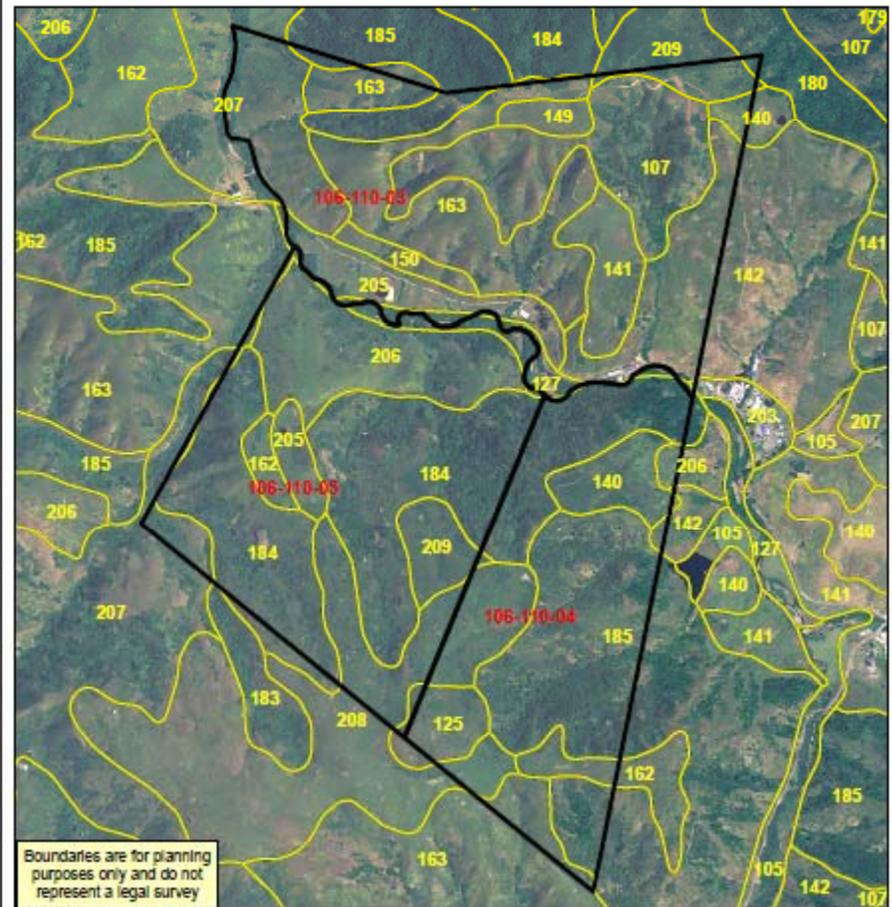
Boundaries are for planning purposes only and do not represent a legal survey.

Legend

- Property Boundary

Data Source:
Aerials: NAIP Imagery, FSA, 2005
Assessor's Parcels: Marin Agricultural Land Trust, 2007
Soils: SSURGO Soils, NRCS
Roads: TeleAtlas, 2004

WALKER CREEK RANCH (M.C. SUPERINTENDENT)
SOILS MAP



Boundaries are for planning purposes only and do not represent a legal survey.

Legend

- Soil Map Units
- Property Boundary

Data Source:
Aerials: NAIP Imagery, FSA, 2005
Assessor's Parcels: Marin Agricultural Land Trust, 2007
Soils: SSURGO Soils, NRCS
Roads: TeleAtlas, 2004



Ranch Water Quality Plan

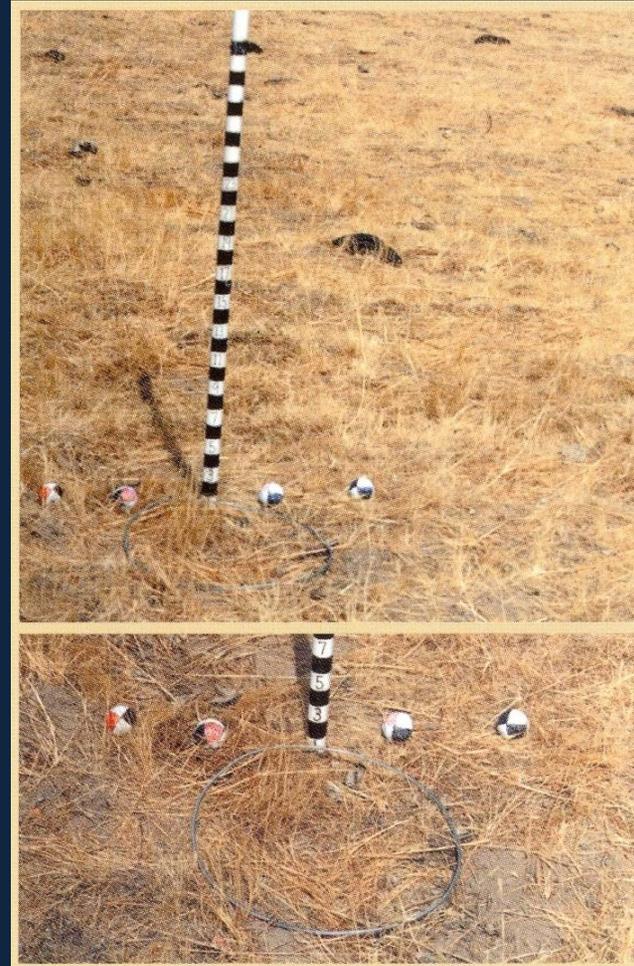
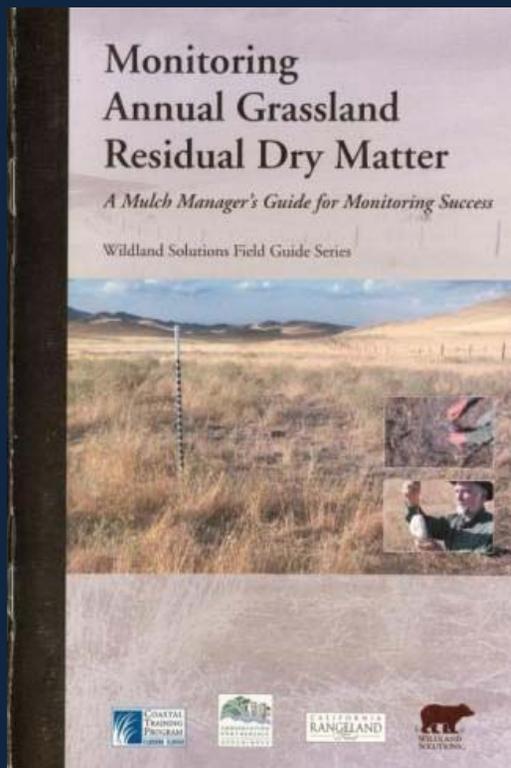
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- Monitoring – page 17

Extra Data Sheets

COMPLIANCE MONITORING RECORDS (required and kept on-site)

Date	Location (pasture #/name)	RDM Estimate (check method & if photo taken)	Visual Inspection Observations, RDM Explanations & Notes
		RDM=_____lb/ac <input type="checkbox"/> > minimum <input type="checkbox"/> = min. < min. Visual Clip Photo	
		RDM=_____lb/ac <input type="checkbox"/> > minimum <input type="checkbox"/> = min. < min. Visual Clip Photo	
		RDM=_____lb/ac <input type="checkbox"/> > minimum <input type="checkbox"/> = min. < min. Visual Clip Photo	
		RDM=_____lb/ac <input type="checkbox"/> > minimum <input type="checkbox"/> = min. < min. Visual Clip Photo	
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Monitoring RDM



Wildland Solutions 2008



8 years



2 years

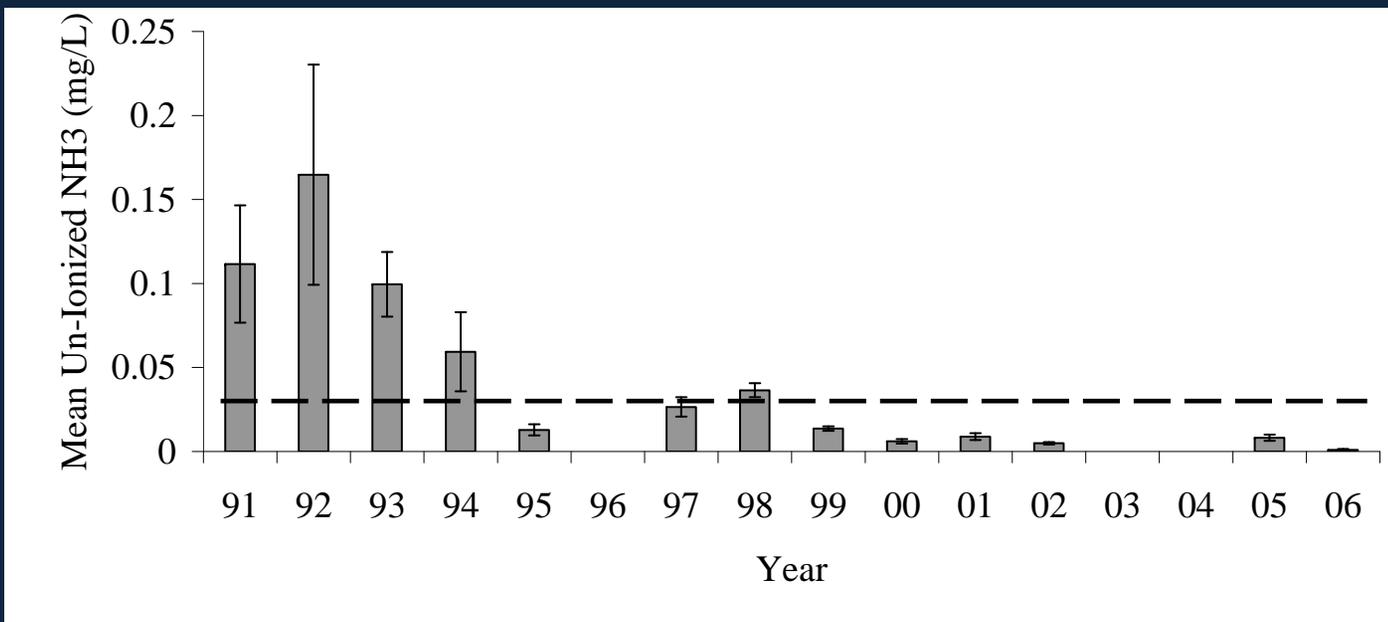
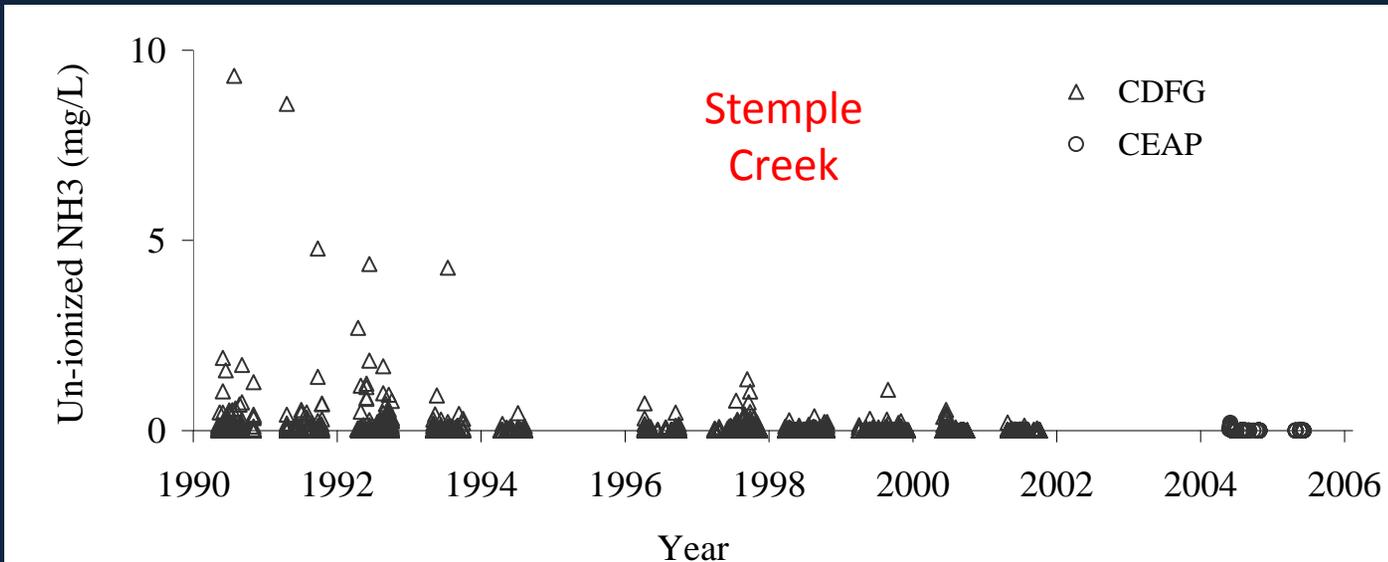


12 years



**Photographic time-series
(images courtesy of Marin RCD)**

NOT Water Quality Trends



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- Tenant may submit
- Find ranch plan binder with forms & APNs
- Review monitoring records
- Note actions to improve water quality
- Nov 15

**ANNUAL CERTIFICATION FORM
(required and must be submitted)**

This ranch/farm is in compliance with the Grazing Operations Waiver Program (Conditional Waiver in the Napa River and Sonoma Creek watersheds, Resolution No. R2-2011-0060).

Farm/Ranch Name:	Phone:
Mailing address or P.O. Box:	City, State and Zip Code:
List all Assessor Parcel Numbers (APNs) or legal description (Township, Range, Sections) for rangeland and pasture fields included in this plan:	Watershed(s): Napa River Sonoma Creek

Ranch Plan (check one)

- Ranch Water Quality Plan was completed in _____ (year) and will be updated in _____ (year).
 Ranch Water Quality Plan is expected to be finished in _____ (year).

Compliance Monitoring Inspections (fill-in dates when monitoring inspections were completed)

- 1) Wet season inspections conducted on: Dec. _____ Jan. _____ Feb. _____
 March _____ April _____
- 2) Dry season inspections occurred on: June _____ Sept. _____
- 3) Survey of stream(s) below and above ranch facility completed on: _____
- 4) RDM results: All fields > minimum Most fields = min. Most fields < min. All fields < min.
 Explanation: _____
- 5) Are further management practices needed to improve water quality? Yes No Not Sure

If yes is indicated in question 5, list potential water quality concerns identified during ranch/stream inspections, planned or implemented fixes and maintenance. Add additional pages if needed.

Date	Location (Pasture/ Field)	Describe Water Quality Concern	Notes (action taken, success, & future needs)

Completed by: Landowner Tenant Other _____

(Print name)

(Phone) (Email)

(Signature) (Date)

Make copies for landowner &/or tenant.
 Mail completed form **before Nov. 15** to:
 San Francisco Bay RWQCB
 1515 Clay Street, Suite 1400
 Oakland, CA 94612
 ATTN: Grazing Operations Waiver Program

Thank you

Michael Lennox
mlennox@ucdavis.edu
(707) 565-2836, office
(707) 206-5162, cell

