



Contra Costa County Vegetable Planting Guide for Coastal Regions

Welcome to our Vegetable Planting Guide for Coastal Regions of Contra Costa County. We hope this information inspires you to try many different vegetables in your home garden!

HOW TO USE THIS PLANTING GUIDE:

Use this Planting Guide if your garden is in the coastal region of Contra Costa County (Sunset Zone 17). In Contra Costa, this region generally includes areas directly exposed to and influenced by San Francisco Bay or San Pablo Bay (e.g. Richmond, El Cerrito, Crockett).

For more information on cultural needs of listed vegetables and advice for managing pests, diseases and other plant problems, contact our Help Desk as shown below, or consult the websites listed for each vegetable variety. If you cannot locate the recommended varieties, other appropriate varieties may be found at reputable nurseries in the area where your garden is located.

Happy gardening and eating!

PLANT	PLANTING TIME & RECOMMENDED VARIETIES (COASTAL REGIONS)
ARTICHOKE	<p>LATE SUMMER -FALL: Plant bare root for early spring harvest.</p> <p>DECEMBER-MARCH: Plant bare root for fall harvest.</p> <p><i>Grow as perennial.</i></p> <p>VARIETY: Green Globe.</p> <p>http://ipm.ucanr.edu/PMG/GARDEN/VEGES/artichokes.html</p> <p>https://vric.ucdavis.edu/pdf/artichoke_GrowingArtichokes.pdf</p>
ASPARAGUS	<p>DECEMBER-MARCH: Plant crowns.</p> <p><i>Grown as perennial with production 15+ years. Takes several years to develop full harvest.</i></p> <p>VARIETIES: UC 157, Mary Washington, Jersey Knight and UC 72.</p> <p>https://vric.ucdavis.edu/pdf/asparagus_growingasparagus.pdf</p> <p>http://ipm.ucanr.edu/PMG/GARDEN/VEGES/asparagus.html</p>
BEANS (LIMA)	<p>MAY: Sow seeds in place.</p> <p>VARIETIES: Burpee Improved Bush, Fordhook Bush and Henderson.</p>



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<p>BEANS (SNAP, BUSH OR POLE)</p>	<p>MAY-EARLY JUNE: Sow seed in place. Plant successive crops of bush beans as late as mid-July. <i>Hot temps (above 80° F) may reduce bean set.</i></p> <p>VARIETIES: Tendergreen (bush), Cherokee Wax (bush), Butter Crisp (bush), Romano (bush and pole) and Kentucky Blue (pole).</p> <p>http://ipm.ucanr.edu/PMG/GARDEN/VEGES/beans.html https://vric.ucdavis.edu/pdf/beans.pdf</p>
<p>BEETS</p>	<p>FEBRUARY-JULY: Sow seed in place.</p> <p>VARIETIES: Early Wonder, Detroit Dark, Ruby Queen (red), Burpee Golden and Chioggia (alternating white & red rings).</p>
<p>BOK CHOY (PAC CHOI)</p>	<p>FEB-MAR OR SEP-NOV: Sow seed in place. <i>Protect from snails and slugs.</i></p>
<p>BROCCOLI, CHINESE (KAI-LAN)</p>	<p>JANUARY-FEBRUARY: Start seeds indoors. Transplant six weeks later.</p> <p>VARIETIES: Green Lance and Ryokuho.</p>
<p>BROCCOLI</p>	<p>MID-FEB TO MID-MAR: Plant seedlings for summer harvest.</p> <p>AUGUST: Plant seedlings for winter harvest. <i>Start seeds 6-8 weeks before transplant.</i></p> <p>VARIETIES FOR SPRING PLANTING: Green Goliath, Calabrese, Umpqua and Nutribud.</p> <p>VARIETIES FOR FALL PLANTING: Watham 29, Packman F and Romanesco.</p> <p>http://ipm.ucanr.edu/PMG/GARDEN/VEGES/broccoli.html https://vric.ucdavis.edu/pdf/broccoli.pdf</p>
<p>BROCCOLI RAAB</p>	<p>FEBRUARY-MARCH OR OCT-NOV: Plant seedlings. Start seeds 6 weeks before transplant. <i>Best grown in cool weather.</i></p> <p>VARIETIES FOR SPRING PLANTING: Spring Rapini.</p> <p>VARIETIES FOR FALL PLANTING: Early Fall Rapini and Marzatica.</p>
<p>BRUSSELS SPROUTS</p>	<p>BY JULY 1: Plant seedlings of long-season varieties by July 1. Seedlings of short season varieties may be planted to Mid-Aug. Start seeds indoors 6 weeks earlier.</p> <p>LONG SEASON VARIETIES: Diablo and Long Island Improved.</p> <p>SHORT SEASON VARIETIES: Bubbles, Jade Cross and Royal Marvel.</p> <p>http://ipm.ucanr.edu/PMG/GARDEN/VEGES/brusselspr.html</p>



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CABBAGE	<p>FEB-NOV: Plant seedlings any month except Dec-Jan. Start seeds six weeks before transplant.</p> <p>VARIETIES FOR SPRING/SUMMER PLANTING: Early Jersey Wakefield, Winningstadt, Red Drumhead and many others.</p> <p>VARIETIES FOR FALL PLANTING: January King and Danish Ballhead.</p> <p>http://ipm.ucanr.edu/PMG/GARDEN/VEGES/cabbage.html https://vric.ucdavis.edu/pdf/cabbage.pdf</p>
CANTALOUPE, HONEYDEW and RELATED MELONS	<p>LATE MARCH: Start seed in 4 inch bottomless containers.</p> <p>LATE APR-EARLY MAY: Plant out seedlings.</p> <p><i>Melons require warm temperatures to ripen. Cantaloupe is the melon most likely to succeed in cool coastal areas. Plant early varieties in a protected area.</i></p> <p>EARLY VARIETIES: Earliqueen F1 and Halona F1.</p> <p>http://ipm.ucanr.edu/PMG/GARDEN/VEGES/cantaloupe.html https://vric.ucdavis.edu/pdf/canthon.pdf</p>
CARROTS	<p>FEBRUARY-JUNE: Sow seed in place for summer harvest.</p> <p>JULY-SEPTEMBER: Sow seed in place for winter harvest.</p> <p>VARIETIES: *Danvers ½ Long, *Thumbelina, Nantes and Royal Chantenay. <i>(*excellent for heavy soil)</i></p> <p>http://ipm.ucanr.edu/PMG/GARDEN/VEGES/carrots.html https://vric.ucdavis.edu/pdf/carrot.pdf</p>
CAULIFLOWER	<p>JAN-APRIL: Plant seedlings of short-season varieties for harvest between April and July.</p> <p>JULY-AUG: Plant seedlings of short-season varieties for harvest in Sept-Oct.</p> <p>JUNE-AUG: Plant seedlings of long-season varieties for harvest between fall and late winter.</p> <p><i>Start seeds 6 weeks before transplant.</i></p> <p>SHORT SEASON VARIETIES: Snow Crown, Early Dawn, Ravella and Snowball.</p> <p>LONG SEASON VARIETY: Emeraude.</p> <p>http://ipm.ucanr.edu/PMG/GARDEN/VEGES/cauliflower.html https://vric.ucdavis.edu/pdf/cauliflower.pdf</p>
CELERY	<p>JANUARY-MARCH: Start seeds Jan-Mar for transplanting outside March-June.</p> <p><i>Plant in partial shade to reduce summer heat.</i></p> <p>VARIETIES: Tall Utah 52-70, Golden Self Blanching and Ventura.</p> <p>https://vric.ucdavis.edu/pdf/celery.pdf http://ipm.ucanr.edu/PMG/selectnewpest.celery.html</p>
CHARD	<p>MARCH-OCT: Sow seed in place or start indoors 6 weeks before transplant.</p> <p>VARIETIES: Rhubarb, Fordhook and Bright Lights.</p>



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CORN (SWEET)	<p>APR-JULY: Sow seed in place. <i>In cool summer microclimates, grow short-season varieties.</i></p> <p>VARIETIES: Early Sunflow F1, Peaches and Cream and Northern Xtra Sweet F1. http://ipm.ucanr.edu/PMG/GARDEN/VEGES/sweetcorn.html https://vric.ucdavis.edu/pdf/corn.pdf</p>
CUCUMBER	<p>MARCH-MAY: Start seeds Mar-May for transplanting outdoors May-June.</p> <p>SLICING VARIETIES: Straight Eight, Salad Bush and Tasty Green.</p> <p>PICKLING VARIETIES: Liberty Hybrid, County Fair 83 and Pot Luck. http://ipm.ucanr.edu/PMG/GARDEN/VEGES/cucumbers.html https://vric.ucdavis.edu/pdf/cucumber.pdf</p>
EGGPLANT	<p>BY MARCH 1ST: Start seeds indoors by March 1. Set out after all danger of frost or after April 15th.</p> <p>VARIETIES: Ichiban, Black Beauty, Dusky and Rosa Bianco. http://ipm.ucanr.edu/PMG/GARDEN/VEGES/eggplant.html https://vric.ucdavis.edu/pdf/eggplant.pdf</p>
ENDIVE, CHICORY (INCLUDING RADICCHIO)	<p>JANUARY-FEBRUARY: Start seeds Jan-Feb for planting out in Feb-March for early summer harvest.</p> <p>JULY-AUGUST: Plant seedlings to mature in fall/winter. <i>Select variety based on whether you like broad-leaf escarole or curled leaves of frisee.</i></p> <p>VARIETIES: Perfect (broad-leaf), Neos (frisee), Full Heart Batavian (frisee), Green Curled (frisee) and Palla Rossa Special (raddichio).</p>
GARLIC	<p>OCTOBER 15 - FEBRUARY 15: Plant bulbs. <i>Start with purchased garlic bulbs. Best to use nursery bulbs that are certified disease free. Fall planting will produce larger bulbs.</i></p> <p>VARIETIES: Early Italian Purple and California Late. https://vric.ucdavis.edu/pdf/garlic.pdf http://ipm.ucanr.edu/PMG/GARDEN/VEGES/onions.html</p>
KOHLRABI	<p>JUNE-JULY: Sow seed in place or plant seedlings.</p> <p>VARIETIES: Early Purple Vienna and Early White Vienna.</p>
LEEKS	<p>DECEMBER-JANUARY: Start seeds indoors; or</p> <p>JANUARY-MARCH: Sow seed in place. <i>For baby leeks, plant a summer variety. For fall/winter harvest of fully developed bulbs, plant a winter variety.</i></p>



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LETTUCE (HEAD)	<p>FEBRUARY-JUNE: Sow seed in place in Feb-June or plant transplants Feb-July. VARIETIES: Great Lakes, GL 659 and Empire. http://ipm.ucanr.edu/PMG/GARDEN/VEGES/lettuce.html https://vric.ucdavis.edu/pdf/lettuce.pdf</p>
LETTUCE (ROMAINE; COS)	<p>FEB-APR & JULY-SEPT: Sow seed in place. VARIETIES: Little Caesar, Little Gem, Parris Island and Rouge d’Hiver. http://ipm.ucanr.edu/PMG/GARDEN/VEGES/lettuce.html https://vric.ucdavis.edu/pdf/lettuce.pdf</p>
LETTUCE (LOOSE)	<p>FEB-APR & JULY-SEPT: Sow seed in place. VARIETIES: Red Sails, Simpson Elite, Crispy Frills and Oak Leaf. http://ipm.ucanr.edu/PMG/GARDEN/VEGES/lettuce.html https://vric.ucdavis.edu/pdf/lettuce.pdf</p>
OKRA	<p>APRIL-MAY: Start seeds indoors Apr-May and transplant in May-June. <i>Okra requires high temperatures. For best success in cooler climates, select an early variety.</i> EARLY VARIETIES: Cajun Delight and Emerald. https://vric.ucdavis.edu/pdf/okra.pdf</p>
ONIONS	<p>OCTOBER-DECEMBER: Start seeds indoors Oct-Dec or sow in place January-September. <i>To produce green onions (scallions), plant seeds or set in place Feb-Oct. To produce large bulbs, plant seedlings in mid February. Start seeds indoors 6-8 weeks before transplant date or buy seedlings at a nursery.</i> VARIETIES: White Sweet, Spanish Early, Yellow Globe, Southport Red Globe, Red Torpedo, Beltsville Bunching and White Lisbon. http://ipm.ucanr.edu/PMG/GARDEN/VEGES/onions.html https://vric.ucdavis.edu/pdf/onion.pdf</p>
PARSLEY	<p>OCTOBER-MAY: Start seeds inside and expect long germination or use nursery seedlings. VARIETIES: Dark Green Italian and Dwarf Curled.</p>
PARSNIP	<p>FEBRUARY-JUNE: Sow seed in place for summer harvest. JULY-SEPTEMBER: Sow seed in place for winter harvest. Cool weather improves flavor.</p>
PEAS	<p>OCTOBER-FEBRUARY: Sow seed in place. VARIETIES: Super Sugar Snaps, Snowbird and Wando. http://ipm.ucanr.edu/PMG/GARDEN/VEGES/peas.html https://vric.ucdavis.edu/pdf/pea.pdf</p>



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PEPPERS, SWEET and HOT	<p>BY MARCH 1ST: Start seeds indoors. <i>Set out seedlings when night temperatures are above 45° F (about May).</i></p> <p>VARIETIES: Fast & Sassy, New Ace, Yolo Wonder, Sweet Banana, Hungarian Red, Cayenne, Anaheim Chili and Yellow (Wax). http://ipm.ucanr.edu/PMG/GARDEN/VEGES/peppers.html https://vric.ucdavis.edu/pdf/pepper.pdf</p>
POTATOES, SWEET	<p>ABOUT MARCH 15: Start slips. <i>Sweet potatoes are usually grown from slips. Start slips by slicing a sweet potato in half lengthwise and placing on bed of damp potting soil. Cover with a few inches of soil and keep moist and warm (70-80° F). Roots should develop in a few days, followed by leaves. Transplant at about 4" – 8" tall (about May 1). Best to obtain nursery produced certified disease-free potatoes or slips.</i></p> <p>https://vric.ucdavis.edu/pdf/potatosw.pdf</p>
POTATOES, WHITE	<p>FEBRUARY-AUGUST: Plant tuber or seed potato. <i>Traditionally grown from pieces of tuber that have at least one bud or eye. Small seed potatoes also available. Use certified disease-free tubers or seed potatoes.</i></p> <p>VARIETIES: Many available at nurseries. http://ipm.ucanr.edu/PMG/GARDEN/VEGES/potato.html https://vric.ucdavis.edu/pdf/potato_growingpotatoes.pdf</p>
PUMPKINS	<p>MAY: Sow seed in place. VARIETIES: Jack-Be-Little (mini) and Small Sugar. http://ipm.ucanr.edu/PMG/GARDEN/VEGES/pumpkin.html https://vric.ucdavis.edu/pdf/pumpkin.pdf</p>
RADISH	<p>YEAR ROUND: Sow seed in place. VARIETIES: Most.</p>
RHUBARB	<p>JANUARY-MARCH: Plant bare root. VARIETIES: Cherry (red stalks) and Victoria (green stalks with red shading). https://vric.ucdavis.edu/pdf/rhubarb.pdf</p>
RUTABAGA	<p>EARLY SPRING: Sow seeds in place; or MID TO LATE SUMMER: Sow seeds in place so that roots mature in cool fall weather.</p>
SPINACH	<p>MAR-APR & SEP-JAN: Sow seed in place. VARIETIES: Long Standing Bloomsdale, Melody and New Zealand. http://ipm.ucanr.edu/PMG/GARDEN/VEGES/spinach.html https://vric.ucdavis.edu/pdf/spinach.pdf</p>



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SUMMER SQUASH	<p>APRIL-MAY: Sow seed in place. VARIETIES: All types including Zucchini, Scallop, Crookneck, Straightneck and Round. http://ipm.ucanr.edu/PMG/GARDEN/VEGES/squash.html https://vric.ucdavis.edu/pdf/squashsm.pdf</p>
WINTER SQUASH	<p>MAY: Sow seed in place. VARIETIES: Table King Acorn and Butterbush. http://ipm.ucanr.edu/PMG/GARDEN/VEGES/squash.html</p>
TOMATOES	<p>MAY 1: Plant seedlings after May 1. Start seeds indoors 6-8 weeks before transplant. VARIETIES: Ace, Early Girl, Fourth of July, San Francisco Fog, Super Tasty, Viva Italia and Cherry types. http://ipm.ucanr.edu/PMG/GARDEN/VEGES/tomato.html https://anrcatalog.ucanr.edu/pdf/8159.pdf</p>
TURNIPS	<p>JANUARY-AUGUST: Sow seed in place. VARIETIES: Purple Top, White Globe and Hakurie.</p>
WATERMELON	<p>MAY-JUNE 15: Sow seed in place or start seeds indoors in bottomless container 6 weeks before transplant. VARIETIES: Garden Baby, Yellow Doll and Sugarbaby. http://ipm.ucanr.edu/PMG/GARDEN/VEGES/watermelon.html https://vric.ucdavis.edu/pdf/watermelon.pdf</p>