■ University of California Agriculture and Natural Resources

CALIFORNIA 4-H PROJECT SHEET SERIES
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4-H BICYCLING PROJECT



Bicycling has been a part of American culture since the early 1800s. As early as 1900, bicycle riders were petitioning their local governments for safer routes of transportation alongside streetcars and horse-drawn buggies. Since the first bicycles were invented, humans have continued to innovate and improve on their design—even today. In this project, youth partner with adult leaders to learn about bicycling as a hobby, a way to get more physical activity, or for transportation. Youth may learn

- how to ride safely in their community
- the components and parts of a bicycle
- · how to maintain bikes to keep them riding smoothly

Starting Out Beginner

Learn about bikes! Identify the different parts of a bike, basic bike tools, and bike vocabulary.

- Learn to fix a flat tire and change out a flat tire.
- Find a biking map of your city or neighborhood.
 Identify where there are separated bike paths and protected bike lanes.
- Get your helmet, a friend, and explore a new route on your bike.

Learning More Intermediate

- Learn how bicycle gears and brakes work and how to maintain them.
- Learn about the classifications of bikeways including class I, II, and III.
- Learn the bike laws in your city, including your rights and responsibilities on the road.
- Using a map, plan a longer bike route (more than 5 miles) using a mix of class I-III bikeways.
- Visit a bike repair shop or a "bike kitchen."

Exploring Depth Advanced

- Set a goal to replace one of your weekly car trips with a bicycle trip (e.g., bike to school).
- Make notes of problem areas on your bike trip.
 Where does the bike lane end abruptly? Where does it feel unsafe? Present your findings to a transportation board.
- Start a "safe routes to school" program at your school. Ask your principal if you already have one and how you can help.

4-H THRIVE

Help Youth:

Light Their Spark

A spark is something youth are passionate about; it really fires them up and gives them joy and energy. Help youth find how this project excites them.

Flex Their Brain

The brain grows stronger when we try new things and master new skills. Encourage youth effort and persistence to help them reach higher levels of success.

Reach Their Goals

Help youth use the GPS system to achieve their goals.

- **G**oal Selection: Choose one meaningful, realistic, and demanding goal.
- Pursue Strategies: Create a stepby-step plan to make daily choices that support your goal.
- Shift Gears: Change strategies if you're having difficulties reaching your goal. Seek help from others. What are youth going to do when things get in their way?

Reflect

Ask project members how they can use their passion for this project to be more confident, competent, and caring. Discuss ways they can use their skills to make a contribution in the community, improve their character, or establish connections.

The activities above are ideas to inspire further project development. This is not a complete list.

Light Your Spark

Flex Your Brain

Reach Your Goals

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Expand Your Experiences!

Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics

- Dig in deeper with bike repair and maintenance! Take apart a bike and put it back together.
- Compare and contrast the different carbon footprints of a bike, an e-bike, a car, and a truck.
- Collect data on the number of students that ride bikes, walk, and drive cars to school.

Healthy Living

- Learn about healthy snacks that can keep you fueled for bike riding.
- Spend time being physically active while getting somewhere or just riding for fun.
- Connect with your community by riding a bike and slowing down to explore.

Civic Engagement

- Learn about the role of the circulation element of the general plan in bike infrastructure.
- Work with community groups to identify places where better bike lanes are needed.
- Speak up at a city council meeting about why safe spaces for biking are important to you.

Leadership

- Plan a community "bicycle train" to encourage more families to bike to school.
- Volunteer at a local bike education agency to educate others about biking safely.
- Lead a "fix a flat" workshop for other youth or adults in your community.

College and Career Readiness

- Interview a bike shop owner in your community.
- Sign up for an internship with a city planner through your local city planning department.
- Visit a college campus to learn more about their city and regional planning programs.

Connections & Events

Presentation Days - Share what

Field Days – 4-H members may

related to their project area.

Contact your UC Cooperative

Extension office to determine

available, such as a field day.

additional opportunities

participate in a variety of contests

you've learned with others

through a presentation.

Curriculum

 Bikeology: A middle and high school curriculum www.shapeamerica.org/ publications/resources/ teachingtools/qualitype/ bicycle_curriculum.aspx

University of Miami Bike Safety
 Curriculum for ages 10–14
 http://ibikesafe.org/

 Frameworks: Guide to youth development and bicycle repair bikeworks.org/about/

• 4-H Bicycle Curriculum https://shop4-h.org/

4-H Record Books

4-H Record Books give members an opportunity to record events and reflect on their experiences. For each project, members document their experiences, learning, and development.

4-H Record Books also teach members record management skills and encourage them to set goals and develop a plan to meet those goals.

To access the 4-H Record Book online, visit http://ucanr.edu/orb/.

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Resources

- California Bike Coalition
 http://www.calbike.org/
 bicycling in california sharing
 the road
- Biking Skills 123 Youth https://www.bikeleague.org/ content/find-take-class
- Safe Routes to School http://www.saferoutesinfo.org/
- Stolen Bike Registry https://bikeindex.org/stolen
- Bicycles in America Library of Congress https://www.loc.gov/rr/

program/bib/bikes/index.html

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