## California Gardening <a href="http://cagardenweb.ucdavis.edu">http://cagardenweb.ucdavis.edu</a>

## Vegetables | How should I prepare my garden for planting? | Suggested fertilizer pre-plant application rates

Suggested application rates for various fertilizers applied before planting. (Many other materials are also available.)

|   | AMOUNTS PER 1,000 SQUARE FEET      |            |         |
|---|------------------------------------|------------|---------|
|   | Approximate Volume (dry processed) |            |         |
|   | Pounds                             | Cubic Feet | Gallons |
| ORGANIC MATERIALS                         |                                    |            |         |
| ** Poultry, goat, sheep, or rabbit manure | 100-125                            | 2 ½-3      | 18-20   |
| ** Steer, dairy, hog, or horse manure     | 300-400                            | 7 ½-10     | 60-75   |
| Blood meal                                | 20-25                              | 1/2        | 3       |
| Bone meal                                 | 20-30                              | 1/3 - 1/2  | 2 ½-3   |
| Fish meal                                 | 20-30                              |            |         |
|   |                                    |            |         |
| INORGANIC MATERIALS                       |                                    |            | Pints   |
| Ammonium nitrate                          | 4-5                                |            | 5-6     |
| Ammonium sulfate                          | 7-8                                |            | 7-8     |
| Urea                                      | 3-4                                |            | 4-5     |
| Single superphosphate                     | 10-12                              |            | 8-10    |
| Potassium sulfate                         | 4-5                                |            | 2 ½-3 ½ |
| Ammonium phosphate (16-20-0)              | 9-10                               |            | 9-10    |
| 12-12-12                                  | 12-15                              |            | 11-14   |
| 16-16-16                                  | 9-10                               |            | 8-9     |
| 19-9-0                                    | 7-8                                |            | 7-8     |

<sup>\*</sup> Source: *Pests of the Small Farm and Garden*, p. 14. Originally from Hunter Johnson, 1985. *Fertilizing Vegetable Gardens*. UC Riverside, Mimeo.

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<sup>\*\*</sup> Caution should be used when using manures to avoid bacterial contamination on edible plant parts.