## A GARDEN FOR EVERYONE: TALES OF MARIN'S COMMUNITY GARDENS



UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA COOPERATIVE EXTENSION, MARIN COUNTY

### **ACKNOWLEDGMENTS:**

Much gratitude goes to the hard-working Garden Coordinators, Educators, and Volunteers who live their passion on all of our behalf, with too little remuneration.

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PHOTO CREDITS: June Farmer; Anita Jones Roehrick; Chris Kim; Lauren Klein; Kristy Maguire; Madelene McCann; Sandra T. Parry; Judi Shils; Joe Stewart; Robert Tong; Patti Vance; Brian Whitmer. 2016. 2020.

FRONT COVER PHOTO: The Canal Community Garden, San Rafael. See page 4 for more information.

BACK COVER PHOTO: Bayside Martin Luther King Junior Academy school garden in the evening, Marin City.

See page 8 for more information.

# MARIN'S COMMUNITY GARDENS

ommunity gardens and urban farms are growing in popularity across the nation for good reason. The positive social, economic and health benefits are being increasingly well-documented.¹ Growing some of one's own food, whether at schools, early childhood education sites, centers of worship, senior homes, or in neighborhoods, alleviates food insecurity, builds community, and improves nutritional, mental and physical health, while increasing ecological awareness and community resiliency.

Marin County's community gardens have grown in both number and support. In 2010, there were 86 community gardens of all types.<sup>2</sup> In 2020, we now know there are over 130! Many school gardens have broadened their summertime management capacity by sharing the bounty and upkeep with community families. And most Marin municipalities include community gardens as an integral part of their Climate Action Plans by encouraging the use of underutilized public properties. Another example of this shift is EAH Senior & Disabled Housing that incorporates gardens in their design planning, and offers gardening as an additional community activity.

However, despite the growth in Marin's community food production and the growing awareness of the benefits gardens bring to communities, most community gardens still have long waitlists. Additionally, two Marin municipalities are still without neighborhood community gardens. Sometimes it can take several years to get all the permissions required to break ground on a garden.

- 1 <a href="http://ucanr.edu/sites/UrbanAg/Research">http://ucanr.edu/sites/UrbanAg/Research</a>
- 2 Marin County Community Garden Needs Assessment, 2010

Further streamlining of the community garden zoning and approval process would ease the garden creation process. If a community garden committee is robust enough, building time can sometimes be shortened by having community members do the design and build work themselves. Clearly, this requires a good deal of donated expertise, resources, and volunteer time. With a donation of land, and access to water from the golf course, San Geronimo Valley Community Garden was established in one year. But more often, the process takes several years until groundbreaking.

As the impacts of climate change become a reality, food systems can be severely challenged. Growing food locally becomes ever more important for environmental and equity reasons. Besides the health aspects of fresh, local food and the community building that growing food together engenders, garden produce supplements family food budgets. Urban Agriculture and community and school gardens have become an important adaptation for many, particularly our lower-income communities. This is in addition to the ecological literacy that goes hand-in-hand with gardening efforts. Thus, supporting various community and school gardens is both ecologically and socially advantageous, building needed resiliency for the future.

We hope you like reading these inspiring tales of a variety of community gardens in Marin, whose gardeners, managers, and educators make the benefits of gardening available to so many. Join the movement to support community gardens across Marin County!

- Explore an interactive online map of community gardens
- Learn about growing food
- Grow an extra row for those in need
- Advocate for community gardens in your town

## THE BENEFITS OF COMMUNITY GARDENS ARE MANY AND BROAD<sup>1</sup>

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Increases access to healthy food

Increases home values

Increases greenspace protection

Provides outdoor and nature education

Helps social integration for immigrants and seniors

Saves food dollars

Helps alleviate food insecurity

Increases fruit and vegetable consumption

Increases physical activity

Improves mental health

Provides space for community events and family gatherings

Supplies surplus food for food banks and shelters

Absorbs carbon with more green vegetation

Uses less water than a lawn per square foot<sup>2</sup>

Supports pollinator insect populations

Builds community resiliency<sup>3</sup>

Fresh local food can be tastier

<sup>1</sup> http://ucanr.edu/sites/UrbanAg/files/185846.pdf

<sup>2</sup> https://denverwatertap.org/2015/09/15/save-water-grow-vegetables-instead-of-grass

<sup>3</sup> https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/21222153

### **GARDEN GUIDE**

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Senior Residence Gardens:  Bennett House Garden & Orchard, Maria B Freitas Garden, Mercy Housing; Mackey Terrace Garden, EAH Housing; Marin Housing Authority's gardens. Novato, San Rafael, Fairfax
Neighborhood Community Gardens: Canal Community Garden, San Geronimo Valley CG, Fairfax CG, San Anselmo's Robson-Harrington CG, Marin City's Maddie & Clarence Boatman CG, Pt Reyes Station CG, Terra Linda CG, Mill Valley Community Gardens, and Larkspur CG
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### GARDEN STORIES FROM AROUND MARIN

ohny Ek, a Branson High School student, called the UCCE Marin Master Gardener Help Desk asking for advice setting up a garden in the parking lot of a non-profit where he tutored youth, Next Generation Scholars (NGS) in San Rafael. He explained that although he had healthy fresh food at his school cafeteria, most of his neighborhood friends did not. He wanted to share his enthusiasm for growing fresh vegetables and eating them! The UCCE Marin Community Garden Program responded immediately to his inspiring call, suggesting a variety of effective gardening techniques, providing him with seeds and tomato starts, and then finding him a Master Gardener Mentor for further advice. Soon, his garden was thriving. Johny had a limited amount of time before heading off to college, but he found a younger student, Cristian Maldonado, to continue in his footsteps, providing garden guidance to other NGS students. A couple months later, a second call came asking advice regarding chicken coops. And, "Voila," three laying chickens were being tended by the group! They've expanded the Jardin de Justicia again, and it continues to benefit a community of very engaged young people. Cristian has now gone to college also, but even without them, Johny and Cristian's vision continues to teach and give!



Johny Ek at Jardin de Justica, Next Generation Scholars, San Rafael

he Cedars of Marin serves people with intellectual and developmental disabilities, and their large San Rafael garden was created with education and job-training in mind. It is a beautiful, well-run vegetable and fruit garden lovingly cared for by their day-students. Connie Pelissero, a long-time UCCE Marin Master Gardener, started the garden at the Cedars Textile Arts Center in 1981. Her involvement included initiating produce sales at the Ross Valley Farmers Market as well as using the bounty in the center's kitchen, creating a full service program for this wonderful community!





Cedars Textile Art Center's Hands & Earth Garden, San Rafael

arin's older adults benefit greatly from gardens, and UC Cooperative Extension is supporting several senior residence gardens with technical advice, and often, free seeds! The county's growing population of seniors makes this increasingly important. Mercy House's 'Bennett House' has a beautiful large garden and orchard that, over the years, has been tended with joy by many of the residents. There, Marin Master Gardeners' Pruning Guild gave a useful hands-on workshop about fruit tree care. UCCE Marin and Marin Food Policy Council's Fall 2019 senior garden tour highlighted the garden.\* Mackey Terrace in Novato is an EAH Housing senior

residence with a lovely garden. It is part of their mission that gardens be included at their residences as a resource and activity whenever possible. Marin Housing Authority (MHA) senior and disabled residences have hosted several UCCE Marin gatherings about the benefits and 'how-to's of gardening, whether in containers or in the ground.





Photos: top - Gardening at Maria B Freitas Senior residence, San Rafael, and bottom - Mackey Terrace, EAH Housing for seniors and disabled, Novato

<sup>\*</sup> https://ucanr.edu/blogs/blogcore/postdetail.cfm?postnum=38511

nlike the 4+ years that some neighborhood community gardens can take to get going, San Geronimo Valley Community Garden was a wonderful exception.

Having secured land and water from the San Geronimo Valley Golf Course, a group of dedicated community members built a garden within a year, comprised of 27 plots, several fruit trees, composting, and continued enthusiasm. Taking longer to establish -- but equally lively -- San Rafael's 90plot Canal Community Garden continues to thrive providing much appreciated produce for its gardeners.





Canal Community Garden, San Rafael

After three decades, the Fairfax Community Garden on Fairfax Library land still has a waiting list, but has been spruced up to make it a bit more secure from "gopher gardeners!" Marin's other long-established community gardens in Pt. Reyes Station (on Toby's Feed Barn property), San Anselmo, Terra Linda and Larkspur continue to flourish, and a second community garden in Mill Valley opened in 2017, due to the diligence of many, particularly



UCCE Marin Master Gardener Joan Irwin! Also in 2017, **Marin City's Clarence & Mattie Boatman Community Garden** on Marin
Housing Authority land got a facelift thanks in part to Sausalito
Rotary Club, Wareham Development, and the Fruit Tree Planting
Foundation.



Photos: top - Robson-Harrington Neighborhood Community Garden, San Anselmo, and bottom - Larkspur Community Garden

chool gardens are growing well in northern Marin with the support of Lori Davis' Sanzuma, Marin Master Gardeners' School & Community Garden Program, and many other dedicated teachers, parents, and volunteers. At San Pedro School, the garden was converted to a farm and orchard providing produce to the San



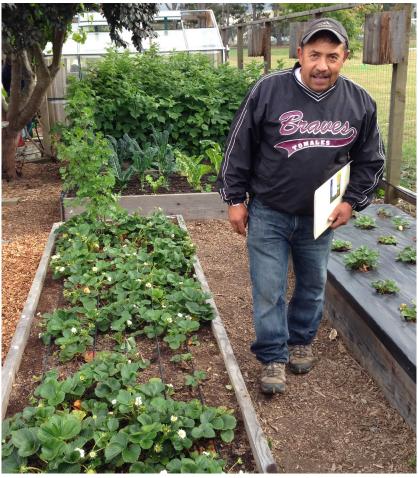
San Pedro School Garden Farm, San Rafael

Rafael school cafeterias, and more recently Lori has started a new farm to help supply produce to Community Action Marin's nursery schools. At Sanzuma, nutrition education, cooking, and organic produce are all part of the deal for San Rafael!



Davidson Middle School Garden, San Rafael

ilo Rodriquez is the Head of Maintenance at **West Marin Elementary School** in Point Reyes Station, where a school garden was started some years ago. He soon realized that he likely knew more than the volunteers about growing food based on past farming experience. Gilo took over the garden, growing as much food as possible while teaching the students all he knew about vegetable gardening. If the garden needs mulch, he just adds a bit to the maintenance order for the school. The garden is spotless, and the children follow after him like a pied piper! The school kitchen, with his wife Aracely as Head Cook, uses all the grown produce for the children's lunches and snacks. A win all around!



Gilo Rodriquez, West Marin Elementary School in Point Reyes Station

nother school nutrition and garden education program called Conscious Kitchen (CK) was founded in 2013 in the Sausalito-Marin City School District. It is a comprehensive, green, zero waste, organic non-GMO school food program started at Marin City's **Bayside MLK Jr Academy**. Good Earth Natural Food's school lunch program adopted much of Conscious Kitchen's criteria. The CK school meal program

includes scratch-cooked breakfasts, lunches, and snacks prepared by a chef in a full service kitchen with food from local farmers and school gardens. Students become "Conscious Kitchen Ambassadors" in their community, encouraging a healthier lifestyle for all!





Bayside Martin Luther King Junior Academy school garden, Marin City

oe Stewart is a high school biology teacher turned farmer in order to teach his students environmental stewardship and garden education. Through his Sustainable Agriculture classes at **Redwood High School**, he and his students acquired school land, planned, and broke ground on a school farm that

was completed over the course of a couple of semesters in 2013. Part of their program takes their learning to other communities in Marin, helping to set up composting systems and generally using their knowledge in other school gardens. They sell their



produce at their school farmstand, and recently built a chicken coop. During the COVID-19 Pandemic, Joe got the farm going again to supply produce to organizations serving those in need. With the help of UC Marin Master Gardener and landscaper, Tony Mekisich, and parent and UC Marin Master Gardener, Leslie Myers, science teacher Jessica Watts recently created an edible garden at **Tamalpais High School**, such that all Marin high schools now have edible gardens or farms!



Redwood High School Sustainable Farm, Larkspur

he Dirt Club of Marin Oaks **High School** participates in keeping their school garden thriving. As the volunteer facilitator for over a decade, Anita Jones Roehrick, provides the Club a much-loved weekly breakfast in the garden. The garden and the breakfasts teach these students about nutrition, gardening and community. The smiles follow!





Marin Oaks High School Garden Dirt Club, Novato

he Mill Valley Children's Garden at Edna Maguire Elementary School is a large, model school garden with robust parent volunteer involvement and strong leadership from their school garden educators. The garden boasts a fruit tree orchard, hens, and a plot for growing produce for the SF-Marin Food Bank. Don Sparks (pictured right) and his family have grown much needed produce for donation during the COVID -19 Pandemic, as have several other school and



community gardens, like **Tam Valley School** garden, run for years by the knowledgeable Betsy Chatton!



The Mill Valley Children's Garden at Edna Maguire Elementary School, Mill Valley

he Lincoln School is a one-room rural schoolhouse founded in 1872 with a handful of TK-6 students. They renovated their garden last Fall, but the pesky cows next door got in and wreaked havoc! With the fence strengthened, they're rebuilding again. That's great dedication to garden education on the part of the teacher and students!



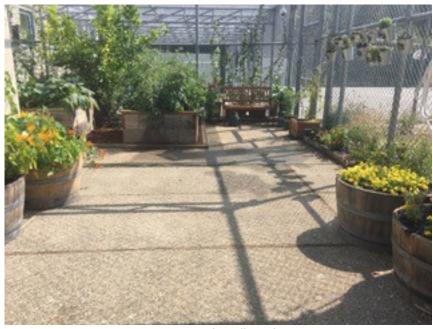


The Lincoln School House and Garden

arin Juvenile Hall requested help to start a garden from our UCCE Marin Community Garden Program. At the site visit, our program coordinator was impressed by the small non-profit, Next Steps Liason Project, spearheading the project and the young people it would serve. The

circumstances were very different for a garden, as the interior space was quite constrained. After the first couple visits, UC Marin Master Gardener Beth LaDove was called in to help design the garden, and the possibilities began to multiply - The garden was built! It is still small, but mighty in terms of the positive effects on the young people living there. Beth continues her dedicated involvement. (nextstepsproject.org/main-st)





Marin Juvenile Hall Garden

hat a wonderful idea Marin City Community Services District (MCCSD) had to create a program tailor-made for their community. For several summers, Marin City children had been invited to plant, tend and harvest from container buckets for the nutritional well-being of the children and their families. At the end of the summer the children can carry their container home to put outside their door, on their back deck, or wherever it can continue to thrive, securing each youths' place in the family as the "Head Grower!" This is the introduction to what will be a year-round Intergenerational Garden near the Marin City Senior Center. The greenhouse for the Intergenerational Garden is now up and functioning in anticipation of the garden build-out!





Marin City Community Services District's Children's Summer Container Garden

arly Childhood Education gardens are growing too!

Papermill Children's Corner (PCC) in Pt Reyes is a large preschool serving children ages 3-6 years old. They serve the children breakfast, lunch and two snacks every day, supplementing the meals with garden education as they do so! Extra produce goes to school families since the Pt Reyes food pantry lacks fresh produce. Four raised beds were built with construction help from parents. They are tended by parents, and Educational Coordinator Madelene McCann of the Marin Child Care Council, a HEAL (Marin County's Healthy Eating, Active Living) program. They have several fruit trees, and hope to have an orchard soon in front of the school. A trellised kiwi vine surrounds their outdoor reading nook, and potted herbs abound.

In 2004, with the increase in childhood obesity nation-wide, **North Bay Children's Center** (NBCC) decided to make changes to its food program and set out to secure funding that would create opportunities to teach children and their parents about fresh, healthy food options by way of growing some of their own! The grant they were awarded established NBCC as one

of California's first onsite learning gardens for children under the age of five. The main garden, The Garden of Eatin' was finished in 2006 at the Novato C Street Campus. Subsequent satellite gardens were developed at all NBCC center sites. **NBCC** encourages family engagement through garden events, and promotes a culture of health in all aspects of their school and communities.



Papermill Children's Corner, Pt Reyes

Atti Vance and
Michael Durphy
were instrumental in
creating the Sleepy Hollow
Presbyterian Church (SHPC)
Garden and a farmstand. As
a result of their successful
garden experience, the
church became a sponsor
of the Short Elementary
School Garden Project in San
Rafael. Both UCCE Marin's
Community Garden Program
and Interfaith Sustainable
Food Collaborative provided



garden advice and support in response to Patti's request. With part of the SHPC mission "to help the hungry and homeless" in mind, inspiration took over, and with the full support of the entire church community and Reverend Beverly Brewster, the garden produced more than 1000 pounds of vegetables in the first year. All of it was donated to the San Francisco-Marin Food



Bank and other local hunger programs. The farmstand now helps to keep the garden costs covered while SHPC continues to provide fresh local produce to Marin's hungry. In addition, SHPC is a model of garden sustainability through their use of a large rain tank that feeds some of the garden's water needs during the summer.

Photos: top - Sleepy Hollow Presbyterian Church Garden, and bottom - Sleepy Hollow Presbyterian Church Farm Stand, San Anselmo

ome years ago a Mill Valley family decided they had too much of a good thing: a big veggie garden! So they asked neighbors if they'd be interested in growing and harvesting some food or flowers for themselves in their backyard. Word got around. Voila! A Backyard Community Garden was born with 6-8 families involved, plus four hens! The community gardeners come and go at will, and meet for work parties seasonally. Everyone has plenty of fun growing nutritious food for their families and taking excess to the Food Bank!

And last but not least, a newer Marin garden is **Red Oak Farm**, a community garden and farm being built by San Rafael's Embassy Suites. It will provide organic produce to the hotel restaurant, as well as to Marin's food insecure communities. As an outdoor venue for educational and entertainment purposes, it will model how beautiful a food garden can be, and how important for a healthy community. With the Agricultural Institute of Marin's Farmers Market right next door, the options for collaboration are boundless!



Embassy Suites' Red Oak Farm, San Rafael

### THANKING OUR MANY PARTNERS



"IT TAKES A COMMUNITY TO SUPPORT A COMMUNITY GARDEN"

Agricultural Institute of Marin

Canal Alliance

**CERES Community Project** 

City of Mill Valley

City of Novato

City of San Rafael

College of Marin Indian Valley Organic Farm & Garden

Community Action Marin

Community Development Agency of Marin

Conscious Kitchen

Corte Madera Parks and Recreation Department

ExtraFood.org

Friends of the Fields, Mill Valley

HEAL Marin: Healthy Eating, Active Living Program

Innovative Health Solutions

Interfaith Sustainable Food Collaborative

Larkspur-Corte Madera School District

Marin City Community Services District

Marin Child Care Council

Marin Community Foundation

Marin Municipal Planners

Marin Food Policy Council

Marin Health and Human Services

Marin Housing Authority

Marin Municipal Water District

Mill Valley Parks and Recreation Department

Next Steps Project

Novato Unified School District

San Rafael City Schools

San Francisco/Marin Food Bank

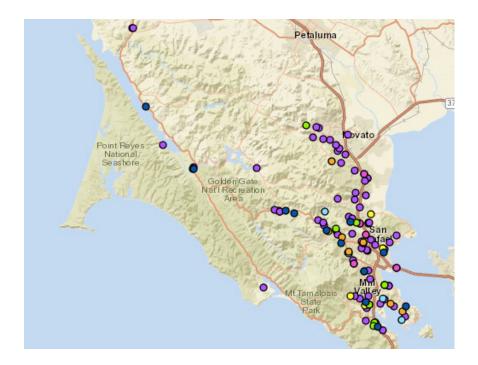
Sanzuma

Sloat Garden Center

**UCCE Marin Master Gardeners** 

Wareham Development Fund

Zero Waste Marin



The many types of community gardens are shown on an updatable, interactive map on UC Cooperative Extension Marin's website:

ucanr.edu/community\_gardens\_map.

If YOU have an update, please send to: banielsen@ucanr.edu.



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