# University of California Agriculture and Natural Resources Making a Difference for California



## UCCE/DWR Weekly Crop Water Use Report

### WEEKLY SOIL MOISTURE LOSS IN INCHES

(Estimated Crop Evapotranspiration or ET<sub>C</sub>) 10/06/23 through 10/12/23

Crops (Leafout Date)	#	148 Merce	d	#39 Parlier			#258 Lemon Cove			
	10/6 - 10/12	Accum'd	10/13 - 10/19	10/6 - 10/12	Accum'd	10/13 - 10/19	10/6 - 10/12	Accum'd	10/13 - 10/19	
	Water	Seasonal	Estimated	Water	Seasonal	Estimated	Water	Seasonal	Estimated	
	Use	Water Use	ETc	Use	Water Use	ETc	Use	Water Use	ETc	
Almonds (3/13) *	0.88	42.12	0.74	0.89	44.13	0.72	0.91	42.77	0.76	
Pistachio (4/20) * **	0.83	36.25	0.69	0.84	37.91	0.69	0.86	37.00	0.72	
Citrus (2/1)	0.68	31.32	0.56	0.68	33.00	0.56	0.70	31.91	0.59	
Raisin Grapes (3/22) (11 ft. row spacing)	0.69	24.00	0.57	0.70	25.04	0.55	0.71	24.48	0.61	
Winegrapes (3/22) (10 ft. spacing on California Sprawl Trellis) ***	0.77	26.50	0.69	0.78	27.70	0.67	0.79	27.00	0.71	
Walnuts (4/20)	0.83	34.74	0.74	0.85	36.33	0.72	0.86	35.48	0.76	
Stone Fruit (3/19)	0.79	37.70	0.67	0.79	39.37	0.65	0.83	38.40	0.72	
Past 7 days precipitation (inches)		0.00			0.00			0.00		
Accumulated precipitation (inches) (1/1/2023)		19.11			13.14			16.68		

Dates in parentheses above, indicate leaf out or starting date for ET accumulation for the specific crop

<sup>\*\*</sup> Very vigorous, non-salt affected peak season pistachio Kc can be as high as 1.19 – resulting in about 8% greater water use than shown in these tables.

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Crops	#148 Merced					#39 Parlier			#258 Lemon Cove			
System Efficiency >>	65%	75%	85%	95%	65%	75%	85%	95%	65%	75%	85%	95%
Almonds (3/13)	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0
Pistachio (4/20)	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9
Citrus (2/1)	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
Raisin Grapes (3/22) (11 ft. row spacing)***	As	sume all gr	ape	0.7	Assume all grape 0.7			Assume all grape			0.7	
Winegrapes (3/22) (10 ft. spacing on California Sprawl Trellis) ***	irriga	ation type is	s drip	0.8	irrigation type is drip 0.8			0.8	irrigation type is drip			0.8
Walnuts (4/20)	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9
Stone Fruit (3/19)	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9

1 The amount of water required by a specific irrigation system to satisfy evapotranspiration. Typical ranges in irrigation system efficiency are: Drip, 80%-95%; Micro-sprinkler, 80%-90%; Sprinkler, 70%-85%; and Border-furrow, 50%-75%.

#### PAST WEEKLY APPLIED WATER IN GALLON PER TREE OR VINE

The state of the s												
Crops		#148 Merc	ed		#39 Parlier				#258 Lemon Cove			
Almonds 115 Trees/A	331	283	236	213	331	283	236	213	331	283	260	236
Pistachio 106 Trees/A	324	274	249	224	324	274	249	224	324	274	249	224
Citrus 110 Trees/A	247	222	197	173	247	222	197	173	272	222	197	173
Raisin Grapes 566 Vines/A	As	ssume all gr	ape	34	Assume all grape 34			34	Assume all grape			34
Winegrapes 622 Vines/A	irrig	ation type is	s drip	35	irrigation type is drip		35	irrigation type is drip		35		
Walnuts 76 Trees/A	464	393	357	322	464	393	357	322	464	393	357	322
Stonefruit 172 Trees/A	189	174	142	126	189	174	142	126	205	174	158	142
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For further information concerning all counties receiving this report, contact the Fresno Co. Farm Advisor's office at (559) 241-7526.

<sup>\*</sup> Estimates are for orchard floor conditions where vegetation is managed by some combination of strip applications of herbicides, frequent mowing or tillage, and by mid and late season shading and water stress. Weekly estimates of soil moisture loss can be as much as 25 percent higher in orchards where cover crops are planted and managed more intensively for maximum growth.



## UCCE/DWR Weekly Crop Water Use Report

#### WEEKLY SOIL MOISTURE LOSS IN INCHES

(Estimated Crop Evapotranspiration or ET<sub>C</sub>) 10/06/23 through 10/12/23

Crops (Leafout Date)	#124 Panoche			#2 Five Points				#15 Stratford			
	10/6 - 10/12	Accum'd	10/13- 10/19	10/6 - 10/12	Accum'd	10/13- 10/19		10/6 - 10/12	Accum'd	10/13- 10/19	
	Water	Seasonal	Estimated	Water	Seasonal	Estimated		Water	Seasonal	Estimated	1
	Use	Water Use	ETc	Use	Water Use	ETc		Use	Water Use	ETc	
Almonds (3/13) *	1.03	45.51	0.79	1.02	44.47	0.86		1.08	48.30	0.81	1
Pistachio (4/20) * **	0.99	39.63	0.77	0.98	38.44	0.85		1.04	41.61	0.80	1
Citrus (2/1)	0.80	33.73	0.63	0.79	33.22	0.72		0.84	36.03	0.67	l
Raisin Grapes (3/22) (11 ft. row spacing)	0.80	25.81	0.65	0.80	25.14	0.73		0.84	27.11	0.69	1
Winegrapes (3/22) (10 ft. spacing on California Sprawl Trellis)	0.90	28.53	0.73	0.90	27.72	0.79		0.94	29.96	0.75	l
Walnuts (4/20)	0.99	37.92	0.79	0.98	36.77	0.86		1.04	39.84	0.81	1
Stone Fruit (3/19)	0.92	41.20	0.74	0.93	40.09	0.79		0.98	43.49	0.76	
Past 7 days precipitation (inches)		0.00	-		0.00		-		0.00		
Accumulated precipitation (inches) (1/1/2023)		6.40			8.39				8.21		1

Dates in parentheses above, indicate leaf out or starting date for ET accumulation for the specific crop

<sup>\*\*</sup> Very vigorous, non-salt affected peak season pistachio Kc can be as high as 1.19 – resulting in about 8% greater water use than shown in these tables.

PAST WEEKLY APPLIED WATER IN INCHES, ADJUSTED FOR EFFICIENCY 1													
Crops		#124 Pano	che		#2 Five Points					#15 Stratford			
System Efficiency >>	65%	75%	85%	95%	65%	75%	85%	95%	65%	75%	85%	95%	
Almonds (3/13)	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.1	
Pistachio (4/20)	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	
Citrus (2/1)	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	
Raisin Grapes (3/22) (11 ft. row spacing)	As	sume all gr	ape	0.8	Assume all grape 0.8			0.8	Assume all grape			0.9	
Winegrapes (3/22) (10 ft. spacing on California Sprawl Trellis)	irrigation type is drip			0.9	irrigation type is drip			0.9	irrigation type is drip			1.0	
Walnuts (4/20)	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	
Stone Fruit (3/19)	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	

1 The amount of water required by a specific irrigation system to satisfy evapotranspiration. Typical ranges in irrigation system efficiency are: Drip, 80%-95%; Micro-sprinkler, 80%-90%; Sprinkler, 70%-85%; and Border-furrow, 50%-75%.

	PAST W	EEKLY A	PPLIED W	ATER IN G	SALLON P	ER TREE (	OR VINE					
Crops		che			#2 Five Poi	ints						
Almonds 115 Trees/A	378	331	283	260	378	331	283	260	401	331	307	260
Pistachio 106 Trees/A	374	324	299	249	374	324	299	249	399	349	299	274
Citrus 110 Trees/A	296	272	222	197	296	272	222	197	321	272	247	222
Raisin Grapes 566 Vines/A	As	sume all gr	ape	38	Assume all grape 38			38	Assume all grape			43
Winegrapes 622 Vines/A	irriga	ation type is	s drip	39	irrigation type is drip			39	irrigation type is drip		s drip	44
Walnuts 76 Trees/A	536	464	429	357	536	464	429	357	572	500	429	393
Stonefruit 172 Trees/A	221	189	174	158	221	189	174	158	237	205	189	158
For further information concerning all counties receiving this report, contact	the Fresno (	Co. Farm Ad	lvisor's offic	e at (559) 2 <sup>4</sup>	41-7526.							

<sup>\*</sup> Estimates are for orchard floor conditions where vegetation is managed by some combination of strip applications of herbicides, frequent mowing or tillage, and by mid and late season shading and water stress. Weekly estimates of soil moisture loss can be as much as 25 percent higher in orchards where cover crops are planted and managed more intensively for maximum growth.